



Early View

Original research article

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Title: A genome-wide association study of bronchodilator response in participants of European and African ancestry from six independent cohorts

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Key Message

While no genetic variant reached genome-wide significance in a multi-ethnic GWAS of bronchodilator response, genes of interest include *FREM1*, *ZNF284*, and *ATP2C2*.

Abstract

Introduction: Bronchodilator response (BDR) is a measurement of acute bronchodilation in response to short-acting β_2 -agonists (SABA), with a heritability between 10-40%. Identifying genetic variants associated with BDR may lead to a better understanding of its complex pathophysiology.

Methods: We performed a genome-wide association study (GWAS) of BDR in six adult cohorts with participants of European ancestry (EA) and African ancestry (AA) including community cohorts and cohorts ascertained on the basis of obstructive pulmonary disease. Validation analysis was carried out in two pediatric asthma cohorts.

Results: A total of 10,623 EA and 3,597 AA participants were included in the analyses. No single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) was associated with BDR at the conventional genome-wide significance threshold ($p < 5 \times 10^{-8}$). Performing fine-mapping and using a threshold of $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ to identify suggestive variants of interest, we identified three SNPs with possible biological relevance: rs35870000 (within *FREMI*), which may be involved in IgE- and IL5-induced changes in airway smooth muscle cell responsiveness; rs10426116 (within *ZNF284*), a zinc finger protein, which have been implicated in asthma and BDR previously; rs4782614 (near *ATP2C2*), involved in calcium transmembrane transport. Validation in pediatric cohorts yielded no significant SNPs, possibly due to age-genotype interaction effects.

Conclusion: Ancestry-stratified and ancestry-combined GWAS meta-analyses of over 14,000 participants did not identify genetic variants associated with BDR at the genome-wide significance threshold, although a less stringent threshold identified three variants showing suggestive evidence of association. A common definition and protocol for measuring BDR in research may improve future efforts to identify variants associated with BDR.

Manuscript

Introduction

Chronic lower respiratory diseases, which include asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), impose a major global health burden, affecting more than 530 million people [1]. The first-line treatment for asthma and COPD patients includes targeting airway hyperresponsiveness by use of β_2 -agonists which act on β_2 -adrenergic receptors located on airway smooth muscle (ASM) cells in the lower respiratory tract, resulting in muscle relaxation and bronchodilation [2]. While measurement of airway hyperresponsiveness is occasionally used as a diagnostic tool for asthma, measuring acute bronchodilation in response to short-acting β_2 -agonists (SABA) is more widely used to differentiate fixed from reversible airflow obstruction and determine response to treatment.

Acute bronchodilation in response to pharmacologic bronchodilator, referred to as bronchodilator response (BDR), is often defined as the percent change in forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV1) or forced vital capacity (FVC) occurring approximately 15 minutes after inhalation of a SABA. In the general population, most individuals have little response to medication with 95% of asymptomatic never smoker adults experiencing an increase in FEV1 of 9% or less after SABA use [3]. However, this response is variable and can be influenced by factors such as presence of symptoms [4], and smoking and anthropometric measurements which are thought to explain 7-16% of the variability in BDR [5]. At least a portion of this variability appears to be influenced by genetics and has been cited to range between 10-40% [6], [7]. Determining the genetic variants associated with BDR may lead to a better understanding of the pathophysiology underlying this important measure of airway disease and response to treatment.

Candidate genes reported to be associated with BDR include the β2-adrenergic receptor (*ADRB2*) [8], adenylyl cyclase type 9 (*ADCY9*) [9], corticotrophin-releasing hormone receptor 2 (*CRHR2*) [10], and arginase 1 (*ARG1*) [11]. Genome-wide association studies (GWASs) and a whole-genome sequencing pharmacogenetic study of BDR in asthma and COPD participants have identified genetic variants from a number of genes, highlighting the different biological pathways likely involved in controlling BDR [12]–[19]. These studies suggest that BDR is a complex trait related to multiple mechanisms involving more than the β2-adrenergic receptors alone.

However, the reported associations identified thus far by GWASs have shown limited replication across studies. While this lack of replication may be related to differences in study population characteristics (such as age, race/ethnicity, lung pathology) or gene-environment interactions [6], [20], the range of reported associations indicate the complexity of this trait and the need for further studies to replicate these previous findings or identify new genetic variants associated with BDR mechanistic pathways.

By including a large number of cohorts with participants of both African and European ancestry, and participants from asthma and COPD cohorts as well as participants from a community-based study which did not recruit participants based on disease or smoking status, the aim of these ancestry-stratified and ancestry-combined GWAS meta-analyses of BDR was to identify and replicate genetic variants associated with BDR. We sought to further support our findings

through validation analyses that were undertaken in two pediatric asthma cohorts of European ancestry and Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.

Methods

Study Population

Six non-overlapping cohorts contributed to our primary analysis: the Framingham Heart Study (FHS) [21]; Genetic Epidemiology of COPD (COPDGene) [22]; Evaluation of COPD Longitudinally to Identify Predictive Surrogate Endpoints (ECLIPSE) [23]; Treatment of Emphysema with a Gamma-Selective Retinoid Agonist (TESRA) [24]; the Bergen, Norway COPD Cohort, Genetics of Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease (GenKOLS) [25]; and the Subpopulations and Intermediate Outcome Measures in COPD Study (SPIROMICS) [26]. To assess whether associations observed among adults are also present among children, we used two pediatric asthma cohorts – the Genetics of Asthma in Costa Rica Study (GACRS) [27] and the Childhood Asthma Management Program (CAMP) [28]. All cohorts have participants who self-identify as being of European ancestry (EA), and two cohorts (COPDGene and SPIROMICS) also have participants who self-identify as being of African ancestry (AA). All study protocols were approved by the respective local Institutional Review Boards, and written informed consent for genetic studies was obtained from all participants or their parents, in the case of pediatric participants.

Spirometry and bronchodilator response

Standardized spirometry was performed in all study cohorts according to the 2005 European Respiratory Society - American Thoracic Society guidelines [29]. BDR was measured as a

percent change in FEV1 and FVC following the administration of 180 μ g (2 inhalations) of albuterol for participants in FHS and COPDGene and 400 μ g of salbutamol for participants in ECLIPSE and GenKOLS. For participants in SPIROMICS, BDR was measured following the administration of 360 μ g (4 inhalations) of albuterol and 68 μ g (4 inhalations) of ipratropium bromide.

Genotyping and quality control

Different genotyping platforms were used across these cohorts, details of which can be found in Table S1. Genotyped SNPs were excluded if they had a high missingness rate (cohort-specific thresholds ranged between 1-5%), significant departure from Hardy Weinberg equilibrium, high discordance rates between duplicated samples, and if they were monomorphic in the sample or had low minor allele frequency (MAF<1%). Imputation was performed using the Haplotype Reference Consortium (HRC) [30] reference panel or 1000 Genomes Project [31]. For each cohort, SNPs with poor imputation quality (imputation quality r-squared \leq 0.3) were excluded from further analysis. Quantile-quantile (Q-Q) plots are provided in Figure S1.

Statistical Analysis

Two BDR phenotypes (Percent change of FEV1 and Percent change of FVC) were defined as our primary outcomes:

$$\text{Percent change of FEV1} = 100 \times (\text{Post_FEV1} - \text{Pre_FEV1})/\text{Pre_FEV1}$$

$$\text{Percent change of FVC} = 100 \times (\text{Post_FVC} - \text{Pre_FVC})/\text{Pre_FVC}$$

The analyses were adjusted for age at baseline (year), sex, smoking status, average of the pre-bronchodilator and post-bronchodilator value of FEV1 or FVC, and cohort-specific significant principal components of ancestry to account for population stratification. We included participants who have both pre- and post- bronchodilator measures for FEV1 and FVC available and had no missing covariates, excluding outliers defined as participants with an FEV1 or FVC bronchodilator response falling outside of 3 standard deviations from the mean value for each phenotype. We also excluded participants with percent change of FEV1 >100% or percent change of FVC >100%.

Association analyses of SNPs were performed in each cohort using multiple linear regression models adjusting for covariates, for each outcome. The primary meta-analysis was stratified by ancestry group to minimize the effects of heterogeneity; this analysis is referred to as the stratified meta-analysis. A secondary analysis was performed by combining the EA and AA participants; the results of this secondary analysis are reported separately and referred to as the combined meta-analysis. We used a linear mixed effects model to account for familial relatedness in the FHS cohort, using expected kinship coefficient within family. Ancestry-specific inverse-variance-weighted fixed-effects meta-analysis was performed using METAL software [32]. We considered SNPs with p -value $< 5 \times 10^{-8}$ as genome-wide significant [33]. We performed validation analyses on two separate pediatric asthma cohorts, of different genetic ancestry, using the same analysis strategy.

We then performed a linkage disequilibrium (LD) clumping procedure to identify distinct signals using the software PLINK. The top associated SNPs (p -value $< 5 \times 10^{-6}$) located in close physical

proximity ($\pm 1\text{Mb}$) were clumped by LD measured by $r^2 > 0.05$, and only the strongest trait-associated SNP within each LD block was kept, using CEU and YRI individuals from the 1000 Genomes (phase 1 version 3) as reference panels for EA and AA groups, respectively [34].

Validation in pediatric cohort

Validation analysis was carried out on EA participants in the CAMP study and Hispanic/Latino participants in the GACRS study using the SNPs identified from the discovery analysis (SNPs with association $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ and $\text{MAF} \geq 5\%$). Bonferroni-adjusted p-value thresholds were used: $p < 0.05 / 131 = 0.0004$ for the stratified meta-analysis, and $p < 0.05 / 57 = 0.0009$ for the combined meta-analysis.

Replication of previously reported BDR genetic variants

We then searched the literature for SNPs that have reached genome-wide significance ($p < 5 \times 10^{-8}$) in GWASs of BDR. Other BDR GWASs include SHARP (which combined data from CAMP, CARE, and ACRN), SAGE I, SAGE II, GALA II, and COPDGene. Participants in these published studies included children and adults of African, European, and Hispanic/Latino ancestry with asthma or COPD. Because one of the cohorts in our meta-analysis was the COPDGene cohort, we repeated our analysis excluding all participants from this cohort for comparison. We also evaluated SNPs previously reported to be associated with asthma from a large multiancestry GWAS meta-analysis, as well as SNPs associated with COPD from several GWASs (Table S4; includes references). A Bonferroni-adjusted p-value threshold of 0.0003 ($0.05 / 143$) was used to account for the total number of SNPs from the literature that were evaluated ($n=143$).

Fine Mapping using PAINTOR

We used ancestry-specific LD reference panels to conduct fine-mapping analyses to help identify likely causal variants within 250 kb flanking each of the strongest trait-associated SNP identified above, using PAINTOR (Probabilistic Annotation INTEGRATOR) software [35]. PAINTOR is a software which integrates the strength of association signals from a test of association considering both LD structure and functional annotation information to calculate a posterior probability for each SNP as the source of the association signal in a region. We used PAINTOR utilities to obtain the LD correlation matrix for each locus using the 1000 Genomes phase 3 as the reference panels for EA and AA analyses separately [31]. We considered the following functional annotation categories from the annotation library provided by PAINTOR [36]: (1) lung related annotations (E096); (2) fetal lung related annotations (E88); (3) fetal lung fibroblast cell line related annotations (E017); (4) lung fibroblast primary cell related annotations (E128); (5) smooth muscle related annotations (E076, E078, E111). We first ran PAINTOR on each functional annotation separately and prioritized annotations based on the improvement in the fit of the model. Since none of the SNPs were labeled with any of the specified functional annotations, we ran a final PAINTOR model without any annotations to calculate the posterior probability for each SNP within our fine-mapping loci.

Results

Descriptive Characteristics of Study Cohorts

The baseline characteristics of all cohorts and participants included in the analyses are shown in Table 1. A total of 10,623 participants of EA and 3,597 participants of AA were included in the

association analyses. TESRA differed from the remainder of the cohorts in that there were no individuals diagnosed with asthma in this cohort, and all reported smokers had a prior history of smoking but were not active smokers at the time of enrollment into the study. GENKOLS and FHS participants had the lowest reported average number of pack-years of smoking; by design the FHS participants included never-smokers while GENKOLS only enrolled current or former smokers. Description of pediatric cohorts can be found in the online supplement.

GWAS results from meta-analysis of adult cohorts

In the primary, ancestry-stratified meta-analysis of adult participants in the FHS, COPDGene, ECLIPSE, GENKOLS, TESRA, and SPIROMICS samples, no BDR-SNP association achieved genome-wide significance ($p < 5 \times 10^{-8}$). We only report results of variants with a minor allele frequency (MAF) of 5% or greater. A total of 131 SNPs were associated with BDR at $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$, commonly considered as ‘suggestive’ evidence of association (Table S2). SNPs with an association $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ after LD clumping are shown in Table 2. In the secondary, combined meta-analysis, a total of 57 SNPs were associated with BDR at $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ (Table S2), 21 SNPs after LD clumping (Table 2), and one SNP (rs4782614) associated with BDR as defined by percent change in FEV1 nearing significance ($p = 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$). Manhattan plots for these analyses are shown in Figure 1 (stratified meta-analysis) and Figure 2 (combined meta-analysis), and the Q-Q plots in Figures S1 and S2. Table S5 contains cohort-specific results.

Validation in pediatric cohort

Validation analyses yielded no significant associations after adjusting for multiple comparisons ($p < 0.05/342 = 0.00015$ for the stratified meta-analysis, and $p < 0.05/57 = 0.0009$ for the combined meta-analysis) (Table S3). A test of proportions to compare the direction of effect of those SNPs

identified in the validation analysis yielded $p=0.005$ for CAMP and $p=0.57$ for GACRS. Therefore, the direction of effect in the CAMP study, in which participants are EA, was consistent with the direction in our primary analysis, while that in GACRS, which is made up of Hispanic/Latino participants, was not.

Replication of BDR, COPD, and asthma previously reported SNPs

None of the SNPs that have previously attained genome-wide statistical significance in published GWASs of BDR [12]–[19], COPD, or asthma reached statistical significance in our analysis after correcting for multiple-comparisons ($p<0.0003$) (Table S4).

Fine Mapping and Regional Plots for biologically relevant SNPs

We performed fine mapping and examined regional plots for the SNPs showing ‘suggestive’ evidence of an association (i.e. $p<5\times10^{-6}$) in the ancestry-stratified meta-analysis to identify the most relevant signals. We examined SNPs with a posterior probability above 70% after fine mapping to narrow our focus on variants of potential interest (Table 3). A total of 7 SNPs with $MAF>=5\%$ and a BDR-association $p<5\times10^{-6}$ had a posterior probability greater than 70%. For these 7 SNPs, the number of SNPs included in the 95% credible sets ranged from 2 to 8. We examined the genes that are most closely associated with these SNPs for possible biological relevance in BDR. Regional plots for the two genes encoding proteins in biological pathways plausibly related to BDR based on fine mapping results among participants of AA (*FREMI* and *ZNF284*) are shown in Figure 3. There were no significant recombination peaks between *FREMI* and rs35870000 or between *ZNF284* and rs10426116, indicating the signal for association obtained from these two SNPs in our study may be related to these two genes. The regional plot

for the SNP showing the strongest association in the combined meta-analysis, rs4782614 ($p=7.5\times10^{-8}$), is shown in Figure 4.

Expression Quantitative Trait Loci in Lung and Whole Blood

Next, we examined whether ‘suggestive’ SNPs from our study with $p<5\times10^{-6}$ had previously been reported as significant expression quantitative trait loci (eQTLs) in lung tissue and whole blood using data from the Genotype Tissue Expression (GTEx) Project. A total of 10 SNPs from the stratified meta-analysis and four SNPs from the combined meta-analysis matched previously reported eQTLs from GTEx samples of lung and whole blood (Table 4). The rs35870000 SNP is an eQTL for RP11-408A13.4 in whole blood, although there is no known clinical significance for this gene. The rs4782614 SNP is located near the *ATP2C2* gene and is an eQTL for *ATP2C2* in whole blood.

Discussion

In this GWAS meta-analysis of BDR no SNP reached genome-wide significance in association with either percent change in FEV1 or percent change in FVC. This study has a number of strengths that represent an important contribution to the literature on the genetics of BDR which include using a large number of independent cohorts, having participants of both African and European ancestry in the primary analysis, and of Hispanic/Latino ancestry in the validation analysis, and finally, the inclusion of participants with and without obstructive lung disease. With a total of 10,623 participants of EA and 3,597 participants of AA, this study had 80% power to detect SNPs explaining 0.4% and 1.1% of the variance in the outcome for our stratified EA and AA analyses, respectively, at a genome-wide significance level of 5×10^{-8} . Therefore, we had adequate power to detect SNPs with small effects among EA participants and SNPs with

larger effects among AA participants. However, despite having adequate power, we were unable to replicate findings of previous GWASs, even at a higher p-value cutoff ($p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$). Although this is a negative finding, it is nonetheless an important one given the size of this meta-GWAS.

Unlike GWASs for disease phenotypes, such as asthma, or spirometric measurements of pulmonary function, such as the FEV1/FVC ratio, genetic variants reported to be associated with BDR have not been well replicated across studies. This lack of replication is likely due to a number of factors including the physiologic complexity of the BDR phenotype, variation in the definition of BDR across studies, as well as variations in medication protocols used in different studies, between-study differences in race/ethnicity and pulmonary pathology, and finally, environmental factors affecting BDR. For example, there is evidence that at least one environmental factor, inhaled corticosteroid treatment, can modulate the effect of a gene on BDR response [20]. Environmental factors that increase airway inflammation or epithelial injury may also modify the effects of genetic variants on observed BDR, but further gene-environment interaction studies of BDR are needed to identify such interactions. Unfortunately, gene-environment interaction studies require a very large number of participants before adequate statistical power is achieved.

The findings of our study and previous GWAS studies of BDR reinforce the notion that the molecular pathways influencing BDR are complex and involve multiple genes. While no SNP reached genome-wide significance in our analyses, several genes that lie in close proximity to SNPs with p-values that suggested association ($p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$) and may have biological functions that could influence BDR. Using fine-mapping and regional plots to hone in on signals of potential

biological importance, we highlight three SNPs that, to our knowledge, have not been previously reported as being associated with BDR: rs35870000 and rs10426116, both of which had suggestive associations with BDR as defined by percent change in FEV1 ($p=3.4\times 10^{-6}$ and $p=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ respectively) only among participants of AA in the stratified meta-analysis, and rs4782614 which had a suggestive association with BDR as defined by percent change in FEV1 ($p=7.53\times 10^{-8}$) and FVC ($p=2.53\times 10^{-6}$) in the combined meta-analysis.

The rs35870000 SNP is a missense variant located within the gene *FREM1* (FRAS1 related ECM1), with no other known genes within 60kbp of this SNP. The Toll-like/IL-1 receptor regulator (TILRR) which regulates the IL-1 receptor type I (IL1R1) is encoded by a spliced variant of this *FREM1* gene [37]. Inhibition of IL1R1 has been shown to decrease IL-5- and IgE-induced changes in ASM responsiveness [38]. It is therefore conceivable that ASM contraction, and by extension BDR, can be modulated by *FREM1* through the action of cytokines widely implicated in asthma pathophysiology. Notably, the association between rs35870000 with BDR was seen in the AA sub-group in our study, a population in which anti-IL-5 therapy has been reported to be most effective [39].

The rs10426116 SNP lies within the *ZNF284* (zinc finger protein 284) gene on chromosome 19 and is a 3' UTR variant (the 3'UTR region often contains regulatory regions that influence gene expression). In a gene-environment study of BDR, a region on chromosome 19 containing multiple zinc finger proteins was identified as showing an association with BDR that was modified by inhaled corticosteroids [20]. As pointed out by the authors of that study, and corroborated by the findings of the current study, further exploration of the mechanisms by which zinc finger proteins affect BDR may be worth pursuing.

The rs4782614 SNP lies within 6023bp from the *ATP2C2* (ATPase secretory pathway Ca^{2+} transportin 2) gene, and is a significant eQTL for *ATP2C2* in whole blood (as reported in GTEx). The *ATP2C2* gene encodes the calcium-ATPase SPCA2 protein that is highly expressed in the Golgi apparatus and plays an important role in calcium homeostasis [40], an essential component of muscle contraction. Furthermore, intronic SNPs near *ATP2C2* have been associated with frequent COPD exacerbations in a COPD GWAS [41]. Notably, and perhaps not surprisingly, other GWASs have reported enrichment of ion channels in association with BDR [16].

A major limitation of our findings is the lack of genome-wide significant associations despite our large sample size attained by pooling several studies. Although SNPs with nominally significant ($p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$) associations with BDR are highlighted above, none reached conventional genome-wide significance, despite combined samples sizes of 10,623 EA and 3,597 AA participants. In addition, our validation cohorts were fundamentally different than the discovery cohorts in that they were pediatric studies of asthma and did not include participants with AA. Associations observed in adults might not be present in children, especially given the possible presence of age-by-genotype interaction that has been previously reported [42]. Heterogeneity across studies included in the meta-analysis and in the pediatric cohorts may have limited our ability to detect genome-wide associations. One potential source of such heterogeneity is the difference in the medication protocols that were used to obtain the BDR in the various studies. The ascertainment of race and ethnicity by self-report leads to uncertainty regarding admixture of genetic ancestries and may be confounded by aspects of social identity, but it is unlikely to be a limitation in this study as we controlled for ancestry by including principal components as covariates in our model. Finally, another limitation relevant to all GWASs, including this one, is that the studied

SNPs are often in linkage disequilibrium with the causal variants, and further experimental validation will be required to move from statistical association to mechanistic inferences about causation.

Future studies should consider including gene-environment interactions when studying BDR, such as the effect of first-hand and second-hand smoking or the use of inhaled corticosteroids, as this may help tease out the most important association signals related to BDR. Consideration of alternative, and unified, methods of defining BDR for research purposes should also be evaluated.

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Tables

Table 1. Characteristics of the six cohorts included in the genome-wide association meta-analyses of bronchodilator response and the two pediatric cohorts used for validation analyses.

	Discovery Stage in Adult Cohorts								Validation in Pediatric Cohorts	
	European Ancestry						African Ancestry		European Ancestry	Hispanic/Latino
	COPDGe		COPDGe		SPIROMI		CAMP	GACRS		
	FHS (N=1003)	ne (N=6591)	ECLIPSE (N=1428)	GENKOL S (N=873)	TESRA (N=377)	SPIROMI CS (N=1779)	(N=3179)	CS (N=418)	(N=570)	(N=979)
Age in years (SD)	57.9 (14.0)	65.1 (8.8)	62.7 (7.5)	59.7 (10.3)	66.6 (8.0)	65.2 (8.2)	54.7 (7.2)	58.5 (8.8)	8.92 ± 2.13	9.19 ± 1.88
Male (%)	486 (48%)	3442 (52%)	940 (66%)	507 (58%)	261 (69%)	993 (55.3%)	1774 (56%)	205 (48.8%)	340 (60%)	570 (58%)
BMI in kg/m² (SD)	27.7 (5.5)	28.7 (6.0)	26.9 (5.4)	26.0 (4.5)	25.9 (4.9)	27.8 (5.1)	29.1 (6.7)	27.9 (6.0)	NA	NA
Current Smoking (%)	120 (12%)	2582 (39%)	490 (34%)	398 (46%)	0 (0%)	598 (33.3%)	2544 (80%)	272 (64.8%)	NA	NA
Former Smoking (%)	511 (51%)	4009 (61%)	938 (66%)	475 (54%)	377 (100%)	1779 (100%)	635 (20%)	418 (100%)	NA	NA
Pack-years (SD)	25.3 (22.7)	47.3 (26.0)	47.4 (27.1)	25.3 (17.1)	45.9 (23.7)	52.2 (29.0)	38.3 (21.4)	41.2 (17.4)	NA	NA
Lung disease (%)	131 (13%)	1030 (16%)	244 (17%)	247 (28%)	NA***	300 (17.5%)	681 (21%)	130 (32.6%)	NA	NA
Asthma	244 (24%)	2789 (42%)	1272 (89%)	443 (51%)	377 (100%)	982 (54.7%)	811 (26%)	183 (43.6%)	NA	NA
Pulmonary Function at Baseline										
<i>Baseline FEV1 as % predicted** (SD)</i>	87.4 (15.3)	70.0 (26.0)	51.2 (23.5)	69.5 (25.3)	46.30 (9.3)	65.2 (26.0)	79.0 (24.1)	70.0 (27.1)	95.0 (13.2)	99.7 (16.5)
<i>Baseline FVC as % predicted (SD)</i>	101.1 (15.6)	82.9 (18.8)	83.5 (21.8)	87.0 (17.3)	88.8 (17.3)	84.2 (19.2)	87.9 (19.2)	87.0 (21.1)	105.4 (12.6)	105.4 (16.0)
<i>Baseline FEV1/FVC as % predicted (SD)</i>	86.0 (8.0)	82.5 (20.6)	63.6 (18.9)	77.6 (19.1)	53.2 (10.8)	75.7 (2.1)	88.6 (16.5)	79.2 (1.8)	90.4 (8.8)	94.8 (8.3)
<i>Baseline FEV1/FVC as % (SD)</i>	67 (7)	63 (16)	48 (15)	64 (16)	42 (08)	56 (16)	70 (13)	62 (16)	80 (8)	84 (7)

Bronchodilator Response										
<i>Change in FEV1 as % of baseline (SD)</i>	5.3 (5.7)	6.3 (9.7)	9.5 (11.2)	5.8 (9.8)	7.9 (10.4)	13.2 (12.8)	4.4 (10.4)	10.8 (11.3)	9.7 (8.1)	4.9 (7.4)
<i>Change in FVC as % of baseline (SD)</i>	-0.02 (4.8)	4.5 (11.0)	8.5 (12.1)	2.9 (8.6)	6.2 (8.6)	8.8 (11.2)	2.3 (11.1)	6.9 (10.7)	1.8 (4.1)	1.3 (5.7)

<i>Baseline FEV1 as % predicted** (SD)</i>	87.4 (15.3)	70.0 (26.0)	51.2 (23.5)	69.5 (25.3)	46.30 (9.3)	65.2 (26.0)	79.0 (24.1)	70.0 (27.1)	95.0 (13.2)	99.7 (16.5)
<i>Baseline FVC as % predicted (SD)</i>	101.1 (15.6)	82.9 (18.8)	83.5 (21.8)	87.0 (17.3)	88.8 (17.3)	84.2 (19.2)	87.9 (19.2)	87.0 (21.1)	105.4 (12.6)	105.4 (16.0)
<i>Baseline FEV1/FVC as % predicted (SD)</i>	86.0 (8.0)	82.5 (20.6)	63.6 (18.9)	77.6 (19.1)	53.2 (10.8)	75.7 (2.1)	88.6 (16.5)	79.2 (1.8)	90.4 (8.8)	94.8 (8.3)
<i>Baseline FEV1/FVC as % (SD)</i>	67 (7)	63 (16)	48 (15)	64 (16)	42 (08)	56 (16)	70 (13)	62 (16)	80 (8)	84 (7)
Bronchodilator Response										
<i>Change in FEV1 as % of baseline (SD)</i>	5.3 (5.7)	6.3 (9.7)	9.5 (11.2)	5.8 (9.8)	7.9 (10.4)	13.2 (12.8)	4.4 (10.4)	10.8 (11.3)	9.7 (8.1)	4.9 (7.4)
<i>Change in FVC as % of baseline (SD)</i>	-0.02 (4.8)	4.5 (11.0)	8.5 (12.1)	2.9 (8.6)	6.2 (8.6)	8.8 (11.2)	2.3 (11.1)	6.9 (10.7)	1.8 (4.1)	1.3 (5.7)

*COPD definition: FEV1/FVC<0.7 and FEV1 (% predicted)<0.8

~ percent predicted values are calculated using Hankinson equations

†TESRA cohort did not include participants with asthma

¶SPIROMICS: former smoker is defined as having at least a 20 pack-year history of smoking and inclusion criteria for SPIROMICS is a minimum of 20 pack-year smoking history

Cohort abbreviations: FHS=Framingham Heart Study; COPDGene= Genetic Epidemiology of COPD; ECLIPSE=Evaluation of COPD Longitudinally to Identify Predictive Surrogate Endpoints; TESRA=Treatment of Emphysema with a Gamma-Selective Retinoid Agonist; GenKOLS=Bergen, Norway COPD Cohort; SPIROMICS= Subpopulations and Intermediate Outcome Measures in COPD Study

Table 2. Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) associated with bronchodilator response in six independent cohort meta-analysis with p-value<5x10⁻⁶ after linkage disequilibrium-clumping in the ancestry-stratified meta-analysis and the combined meta-analysis.

	Anc/Phe [¶]	SNP	Chr:Position	Allele	AF*	Effect	SE	p-value	Closest Gene	Distance [†]
Ancestry-stratified meta-analysis	EA FEV1	rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.85	0.81	0.17	1.8E-06	<i>PTP4A3</i>	6162
		rs140005306	2:143707656	A	0.95	1.25	0.26	2.0E-06	<i>KYNU</i>	within
		rs7315471	12:13333283	A	0.07	1.14	0.24	2.1E-06	<i>EMP1</i>	16318
		rs10220877	15:38934425	A	0.17	0.73	0.16	3.2E-06	<i>C15orf53</i>	54373
		rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.09	1	0.22	4.7E-06	<i>ATP2C2</i>	2373
		rs72766398	2:12489567	T	0.95	1.31	0.28	3.6E-06	<i>MIR3681HG</i>	within
		rs8014708	14:101214590	A	0.1	-0.94	0.2	3.8E-06	<i>DLK1</i>	10029
	EA FVC	rs7096465	10:4250500	T	0.09	0.98	0.20	1.1E-06	<i>LINC00702</i>	within
		rs10894263	11:130699110	A	0.56	0.58	0.12	8.1E-07	<i>LOC100507431</i>	14977
		rs8046017	16:84378488	A	0.57	-0.56	0.12	4.3E-06	<i>WFDC1</i>	15031
		rs10020466	4:181306647	A	0.71	0.59	0.13	3.8E-06	<i>LINC00290</i>	678595
		rs989808	4:47166781	T	0.16	0.73	0.16	2.6E-06	<i>GABRB1</i>	within
	AA FEV1	rs116556600	21:15154158	A	0.43	-1.26	0.25	5.8E-07	<i>MIR8069-1</i>	57563
		rs11130868	3:6249417	C	0.6	1.2	0.24	9.8E-07	<i>GRM7-AS3</i>	424627
		rs35870000	9:14801710	A	0.12	-1.72	0.37	3.4E-06	<i>FREM1</i>	within
		rs2532841	10:119069842	A	0.66	1.16	0.25	4.8E-06	<i>PDZD8</i>	within
		rs4852100	2:240571827	A	0.76	-1.34	0.29	4.9E-06	<i>LOC150935</i>	112726
		rs58795512	2:40312398	A	0.94	-2.54	0.53	1.6E-06	<i>SLC8A1-AS1</i>	within
		rs491175	2:45151690	C	0.6	1.26	0.24	2.4E-07	<i>SIX3-AS1</i>	15602
		rs186201422	10:133458567	T	0.063	-2.85	0.62	3.7E-06	N/A	N/A
		rs144465006	11:18273453	A	0.077	-2.35	0.51	3.5E-06	N/A	N/A
		rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.059	2.55	0.52	1.1E-06	<i>ZNF284</i>	within
	AA FVC	rs2400730	3:135796524	A	0.29	1.53	0.29	1.6E-07	<i>PPP2R3A</i>	within
		rs10495859	2:36241146	T	0.82	-1.77	0.34	2.0E-07	<i>LOC100288911</i>	340745

	rs12406488	1:88071848	A	0.87	-1.8	0.39	3.7E-06	<i>LINC01364</i>	234510
	rs11680558	2:11522391	A	0.086	2.68	0.56	1.4E-06	<i>LINC00570</i>	11715
	rs41265547	2:189872891	C	0.21	1.51	0.32	1.9E-06	<i>COL3A1</i>	within
	rs6864533	5:20534743	T	0.093	2.43	0.48	3.3E-07	<i>CDH18</i>	within
	rs1736601	6:167683260	T	0.64	1.24	0.27	3.5E-06	<i>UNC93A</i>	21542
	rs7336381	13:114963436	A	0.77	-1.42	0.31	3.4E-06	<i>CDC16</i>	36925
	rs80202087	15:78653983	A	0.095	-2.12	0.46	4.7E-06	<i>CRABP1</i>	13411
	rs1974858	16:26743681	A	0.42	-1.23	0.26	2.8E-06	<i>C16orf82</i>	334537
	rs3935851	8:31133902	T	0.1	2.41	0.52	3.1E-06	<i>WRN</i>	102625
	rs13437873	7:48189850	A	0.74	1.36	0.29	2.8E-06	<i>ABCA13</i>	21206
	rs2217516	8:94401023	A	0.57	1.24	0.26	1.6E-06	<i>LINC00535</i>	within
	rs12713765	2:72023225	A	0.59	1.27	0.25	6.4E-07	<i>DYSF</i>	109332
	rs113520112	2:110362336	C	0.093	2.24	0.44	3.5E-07	<i>SEPT10</i>	within
	rs74491400	2:224088691	T	0.062	2.49	0.53	2.4E-06	<i>KCNE4</i>	168334
	rs28672350	4:24166929	A	0.88	1.89	0.4	2.6E-06	<i>PPARGC1A</i>	275229
	rs55699229	8:19114322	T	0.9	-2.25	0.47	1.7E-06	<i>LOC100128993</i>	11290
	rs144212455	15:53363818	C	0.94	-2.59	0.54	1.9E-06	<i>ONECUT1</i>	281609
	rs199964754	18:63446314	T	0.51	1.42	0.3	2.4E-06	<i>CDH7</i>	within
Combined meta-analysis	FEV1	rs1953833	1:239941671	A	0.71	-0.54	0.12	<i>CHRM3</i>	within
		rs140005306	2:143707656	A	0.95	1.20	0.26	<i>KYNU</i>	within
		rs6780151	3:6249820	A	0.60	1.26	0.26	N/A	N/A
		rs9868510	3:105700120	A	0.51	-0.52	0.11	<i>CBLB</i>	112233
		rs9385215	6:122074667	A	0.10	-0.88	0.19	<i>GJA1</i>	303777
		rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.86	0.76	0.16	<i>PTP4A3</i>	6162
		rs7079679	10:102055546	A	0.53	0.50	0.11	<i>PKD2L1</i>	within
		rs186201422	10:133458567	T	0.06	-2.85	0.62	N/A	N/A
		rs144465006	11:18273453	A	0.08	-2.35	0.51	N/A	N/A

	rs11055267	12:13329855	A	0.93	-1.14	0.23	1.1E-06	<i>EMP1</i>	19746
	rs4782614	16:84396105	A	0.32	0.64	0.12	7.5E-08	<i>ATP2C2</i>	6023
	rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.08	1.02	0.21	1.6E-06	<i>ATP2C2</i>	2373
	rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.06	2.56	0.52	1.1E-06	<i>ZNF284</i>	within
FVC	rs113520112	2:110362336	C	0.09	2.24	0.44	3.6E-07	<i>SEPT10</i>	within
	rs73803631	4:24159527	A	0.91	2.08	0.45	4.5E-06	<i>PPARGC1A</i>	267827
	rs55699229	8:19114322	T	0.90	-2.25	0.47	1.7E-06	N/A	N/A
	rs75638212	10:22950466	T	0.86	-0.74	0.15	1.0E-06	<i>PIP4K2A</i>	within
	rs144212455	15:53363818	C	0.94	-2.59	0.54	1.9E-06	<i>ONECUT1</i>	281609
	rs4782614	16:84396105	A	0.32	0.57	0.12	2.5E-06	<i>ATP2C2</i>	6023
	rs71355331	18:45645902	T	0.94	1.12	0.24	3.6E-06	<i>ZBTB7C</i>	within
	rs199964754	18:63446314	T	0.51	1.42	0.30	2.4E-06	<i>CDH7</i>	within

¶: Ancestry/Phenotype

*EAF: effect allele frequency

†Distance: distance from closest gene measured in base pairs; "within" denotes SNPs that are located within the gene

Position: genome reference used hg19

Table 3. Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) with p-value<5x10⁻⁶ and posterior probability greater than 70% after fine mapping using PAINTOR (Probabilistic Annotation INTEGRatOR) software

Ancestry/Phenotype	SNP	Chr:Position~	Allele	p-value	posterior probability	95% credible set	Closest Gene	Distance†
EA FEV1	rs13262811	8:142425325	A	1.8x10 ⁻⁶	0.78	6	<i>PTP4A3</i>	6162
AA FEV1	rs35870000	9:14801710	A	3.4x10 ⁻⁶	0.75	3	<i>FREM1</i>	within
	rs144465006	11:18273453	A	3.5x10 ⁻⁶	0.79	8	N/A	N/A
	rs10426116	19:44591553	T	1.1x10 ⁻⁶	0.73	6	<i>ZNF284</i>	within
AA FVC	rs11680558	2:11522391	A	1.4x10 ⁻⁶	0.79	4	<i>LINC00570</i>	11715
	rs55699229	8:19114322	T	1.7x10 ⁻⁶	0.93	2	<i>LOC100128993</i>	11290
	rs3935851	8:31133902	T	3.1x10 ⁻⁶	0.88	4	<i>WRN</i>	102625

†Distance: distance from closest gene measured in base pairs; "within" denotes SNPs that are located within the gene

~Position: genome reference used hg19

Table 4. Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) from ancestry-stratified and combined meta-analyses with $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ that with corresponding expression quantitative trait loci (eQTLs) in lung tissue and whole blood from the Genotype Tissue Expression (GTEx) Project

Ancestry/Phenotype		SNP	Nearest Gene	GWAS p-value	Lung eQTL	WB eQTL
Ancestry-stratified meta-analysis	EA FEV1	rs13262811	<i>PTP4A3</i>	1.8E-06	N/A	<i>SLC45A4</i>
	EA FVC	rs7096465	<i>LINC00702</i>	1.1E-06	<i>LINC00702</i>	N/A
		rs7079903	<i>LINC00702</i>	1.1E-06	<i>LINC00702</i>	N/A
		rs11252396	<i>LINC00702</i>	1.4E-06	<i>LINC00702</i>	N/A
		rs7087175	<i>LINC00702</i>	2.9E-06	<i>LINC00702</i>	N/A
	AA FEV1	rs35870000	<i>FREM1</i>	3.4E-06	N/A	<i>RP11-408A13.4</i>
		rs2532841	<i>PDZD8</i>	4.8E-06	<i>PDZD8</i>	<i>PDZD8</i>
	AA FVC	rs7336381	<i>CDC16</i>	3.4E-06	<i>CDC16, UPF3A</i>	<i>CDC16</i>
		rs1736600	<i>UNC93A</i>	3.6E-06	<i>RP11-568A7.3</i>	N/A
		rs1757120	<i>UNC93A</i>	4.2E-06	<i>RP11-568A7.3</i>	N/A
Combined meta-analysis	FEV1	rs7079679	<i>PKD2L1</i>	3.0E-06	<i>CWF19L1, BLOC1S2</i>	<i>CWF19L1</i>
		rs13262811	<i>PTP4A3</i>	2.2E-06	N/A	<i>SLC45A4</i>
		rs4782614	<i>ATP2C2</i>	7.5E-08	N/A	<i>ATP2C2</i>
	FVC	rs4782614	<i>ATP2C2</i>	2.5E-06	N/A	<i>ATP2C2</i>

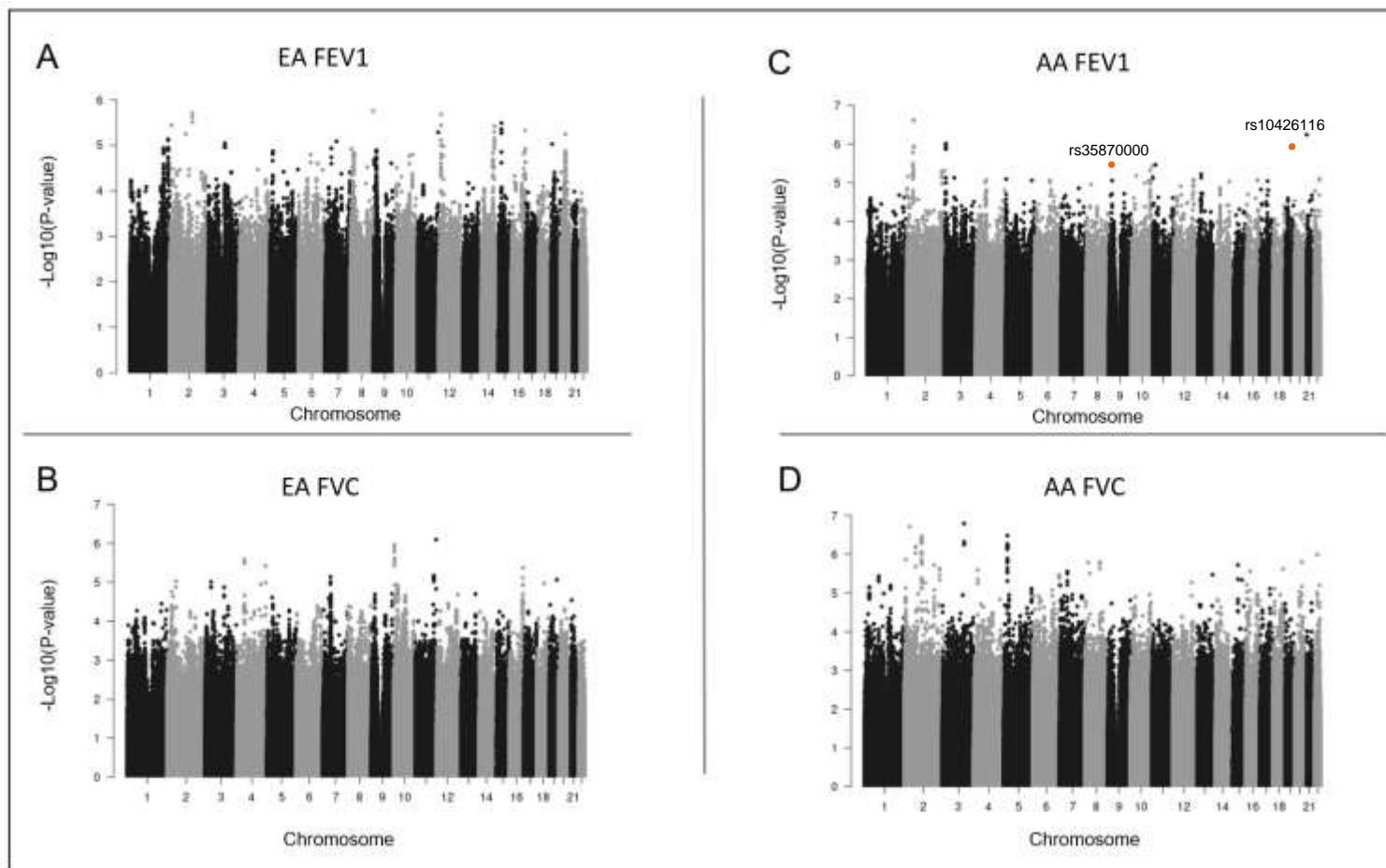


Figure 1. Plot of P values by chromosome for change in FEV1 and FVC in response to bronchodilator in the ancestry-stratified meta-analysis. Panels A-D denote the ancestry and phenotype: A) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in European Ancestry (EA) participants. B) Change in FVC as percent predicted in EA participants. C) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in African Ancestry (AA) participants. D) Change in FVC as percent predicted in AA participants.

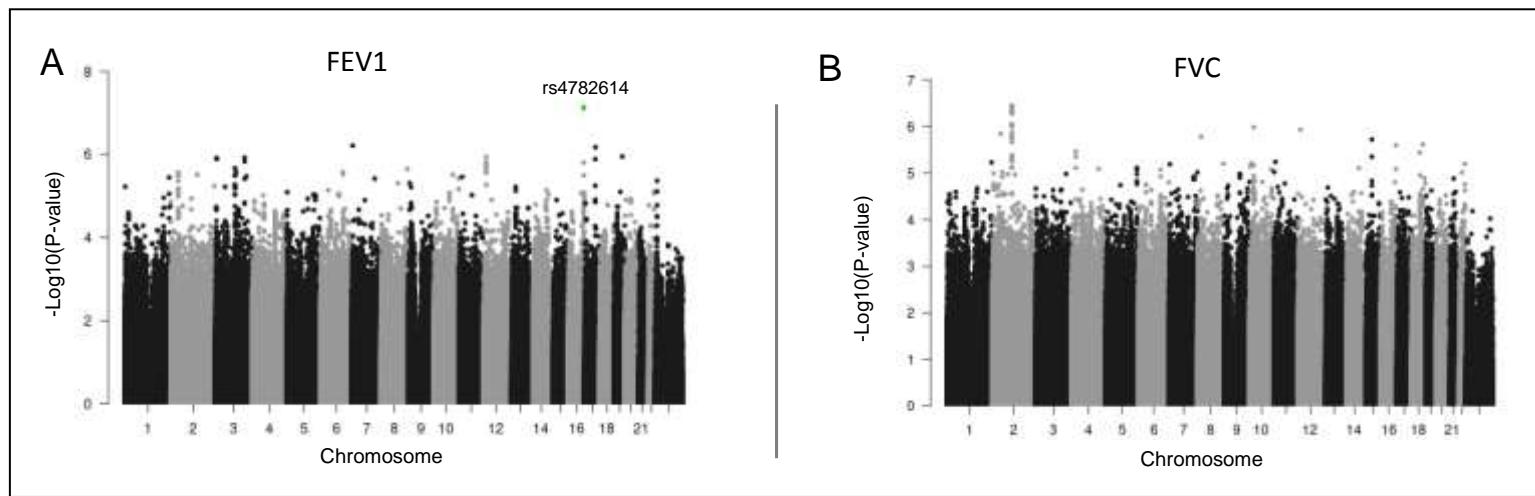


Figure 2. Plot of P values by chromosome for change in FEV1 and FVC in response to bronchodilator in the combined meta-analysis. Panel A) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in European Ancestry (EA) and African Ancestry participants; Panel B) Change in FVC as percent predicted in EA and AA participants.

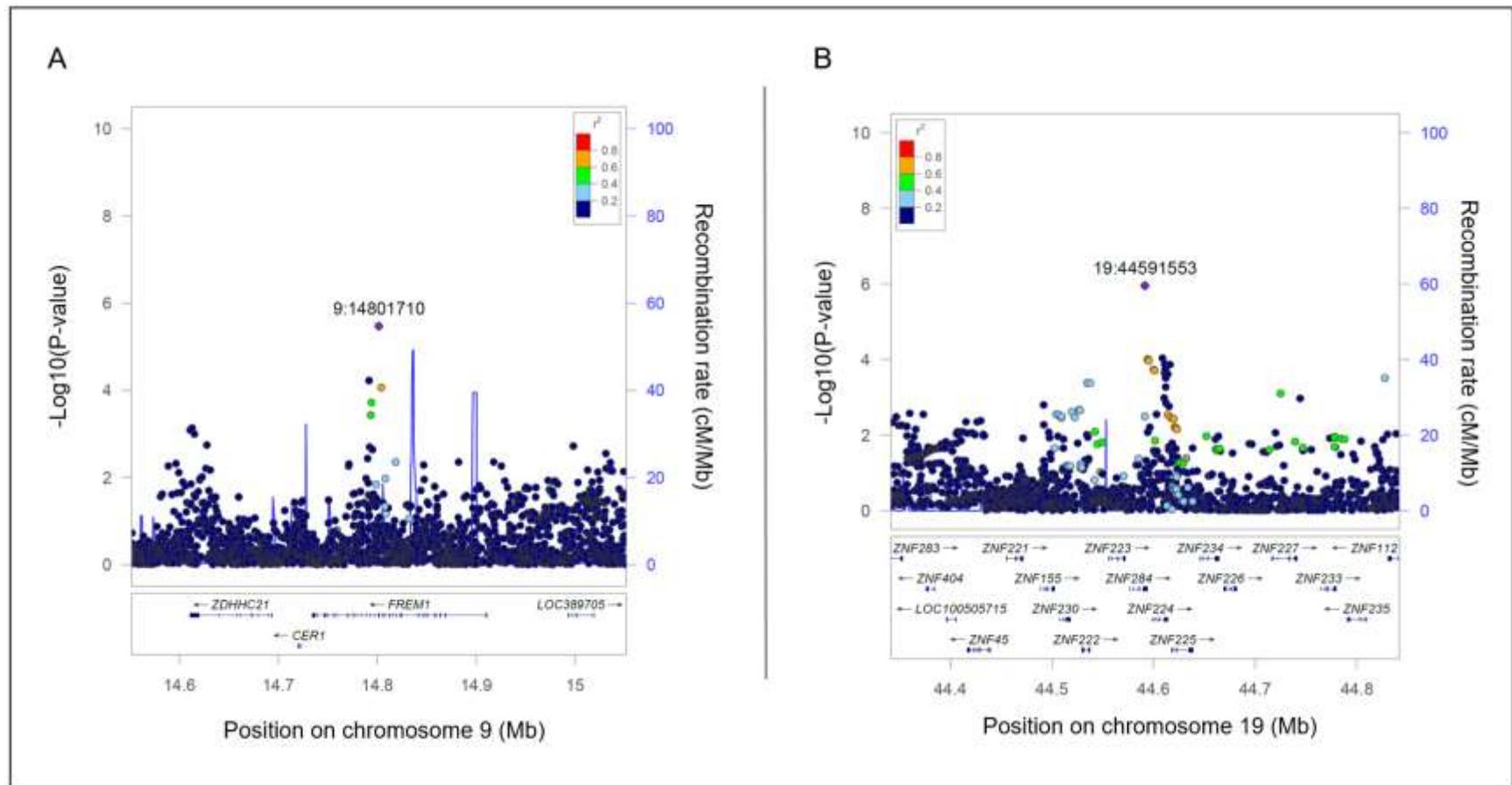


Figure 3. Regional and recombination plots near *FREM1* (Panel A) and *ZNF284* (Panel B)

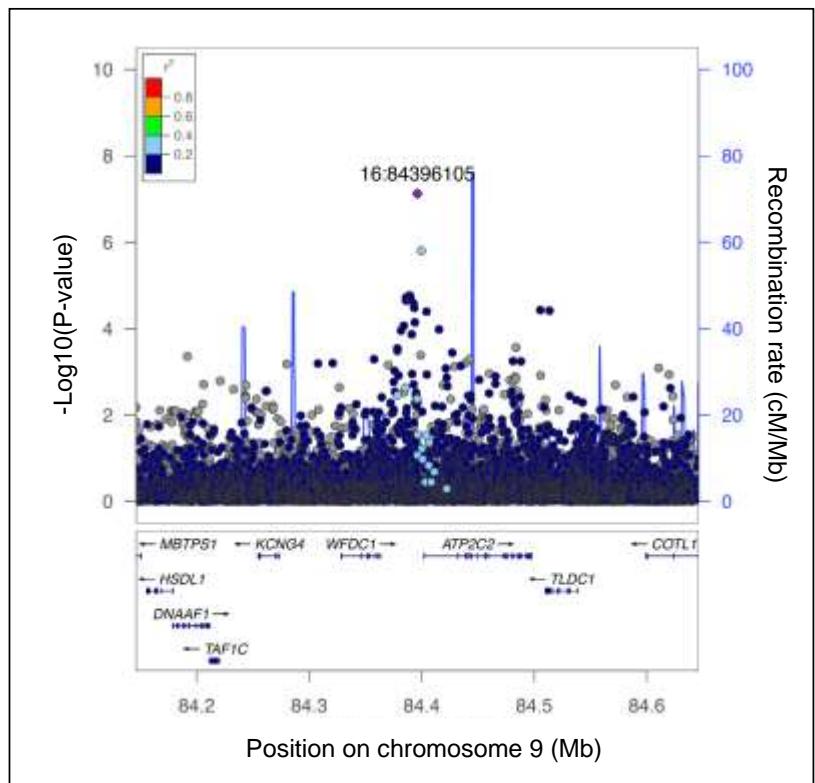


Figure 4. Regional and recombination plots near *ATP2C2*

Title: A genome-wide association study of bronchodilator response in multi-ancestry cohorts

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Table of contents		Pages
Supplementary Tables		
Results	Descriptive Characteristics of Pediatric Cohorts	2
Table S1	Details of single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) genotyping, quality control (QC), imputation, and statistical analysis across cohorts	2, 3
Table S2	Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) with p-value<5x10 ⁻⁶ associated with bronchodilator response in GWAS ancestry-stratified and combined meta-analyses of six independent cohorts	4-10
Table S3	Validation of single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) with p-value<5x10 ⁻⁶ in the Genetics of Asthma in Costa Rica Study (GACRS) and the Childhood Asthma Management Program (CAMP) pediatric cohorts	11-28
Table S4	Comparison of allele frequency, effect size (beta or odds ratio (OR), as reported by each individual study), and p-value of SNPs that reached genome-wide significance ($p<5\times 10^{-8}$) in association studies of bronchodilator response (percent change or absolute change in FEV1), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), and asthma, with the results for same SNPs in this GWAS meta-analysis of bronchodilator response (percent change in FEV1).	29-34
Table S5	Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) associated with bronchodilator response in six independent cohort meta-analysis with p-value<5x10 ⁻⁶ after linkage disequilibrium-clumping in the ancestry-stratified meta-analysis with cohort-specific results	35-36
Figures		
Figure S1	Quantile-Quantile (QQ) plots for GWAS of bronchodilator response (change in FEV1 or FVC in response to bronchodilators) in the stratified meta-analysis. Panels A-D denote the ancestry and phenotype: A) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in European Ancestry (EA) participants. B) Change in FVC as percent predicted in EA participants. C) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in African Ancestry (AA) participants. D) Change in FVC as percent predicted in AA participants.	37
Figure S2	Quantile-Quantile (QQ) plots for GWAS of bronchodilator response (change in FEV1 or FVC in response to bronchodilators) in the combined meta-analysis. Panel A) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in European Ancestry (EA) and African Ancestry (AA) participants; Panel B) Change in FVC as percent predicted in EA and AA participants.	38

Results

Descriptive Characteristics of Pediatric Cohorts

The baseline characteristics of the CAMP and GACRS participants in the analysis are shown in Table 1. A total of 570 participants of EA and 979 participants of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity were included in the validation analyses. The mean age of participants in the CAMP and GACRS cohorts was 8.92 years and 9.19 years respectively. The two cohorts were similar in their baseline pulmonary function, but the CAMP cohort had a larger change in FEV% from baseline in response to bronchodilators (9.78% in CAMP vs. 4.9% in GACRS).

Table S1. Details of single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) genotyping, quality control (QC), imputation, and statistical analysis across cohorts

Study	Genotyping platform	QC filters for excluding genotyped SNPs	N, genotyped autosomal SNPs passing QC	Imputation software	Imputation Reference Panel	N, SNPs used for analysis	Statistical analysis software	Principal Components
FHS	Affymetrix 500K mapping array plus Affymetrix 50K supplemental array	call rate<97%, HWE~ P<10 ⁻⁶ , MAF*<1% Mendelian errors>=1000, or At locations that did not map to GRCh37	412,049	University of Michigan imputation server	Haplotype Reference Consortium panel	40,084,637	Imekin, R	PC8
COPDGene	Illumina HumanOmniExpress array	missingness > 2% MAF* < 1%	797,983	University of Michigan imputation server	Haplotype Reference Consortium panel version 1.1	26,638,445	PLINK, R	EA: PC1-PC5; AA PC1-PC6

		deviation of Hardy-Weinberg at $P < 1 \times 10^{-5}$						
ECLIPSE	Human Hap550v3	missingness > 5%,	555,245	University of Michigan	Haplotype Reference Consortium panel version 1.1	19,918,371	PLINK, R	PC1-PC8
		monoallelic or singleton		imputation server				
		HWE~ $P < 10^{-8}$						
GENKOLS	Human Hap550 V1,V3,DUO	missingness > 5%	520,275	University of Michigan	Haplotype Reference Consortium panel version 1.1	15,570,611	PLINK, R	PC1-PC14
		monoallelic or singleton		imputation server				
		HWE~ $P < 10^{-8}$						
TESRA	Illumina	missingness > 1%	870,525	University of Michigan	Haplotype Reference Consortium panel version 1.1	15,554,092	PLINK, R	PC1-PC4
	HumanOmni1-Quad BeadChip	monoallelic		imputation server				
		HWE~ $P < 1 \times 10^{-4}$						
SPIROMICS	Illumina HumanOmniExpressExome BeadChip and BeadStudio	call rate<97%	684,006	University of Michigan	Haplotype Reference Consortium panel version 1.1	26,403,168	PLINK	EA: PC7; AA: PC9
		HWE~ $P < 10^{-6}$		imputation server				
		MAF*<1%						

*MAF: minor allele frequency

~HWE: Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium

Table S2. Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) with p-value<5x10⁻⁶ associated with bronchodilator response in GWAS ancestry-stratified and combined meta-analyses of six independent cohorts

Ancestry-stratified meta-analysis							
Ancestry/Phenotype	SNP	Chr:Position	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value
EA FEV1	rs72766398	2:12489567	T	0.95	1.31	0.28	3.6E-06
	rs149470223	2:143649430	A	0.94	1.24	0.26	2.4E-06
	rs74360662	2:143654379	T	0.06	-1.23	0.26	3.1E-06
	rs140005306	2:143707656	A	0.95	1.25	0.26	2.0E-06
	rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.85	0.81	0.17	1.8E-06
	rs12228756	12:13326456	A	0.06	1.12	0.24	3.7E-06
	rs7315471	12:13333283	A	0.07	1.14	0.24	2.1E-06
	rs8014708	14:101214590	A	0.10	-0.94	0.20	3.8E-06
	rs17575173	15:38931954	A	0.17	0.72	0.16	4.6E-06
	rs10220877	15:38934425	A	0.17	0.73	0.16	3.2E-06
	rs4318178	15:38935041	T	0.17	0.72	0.16	4.4E-06
	rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.09	1.00	0.22	4.7E-06
EA FVC	rs1542097	4:47161567	T	0.84	-0.73	0.16	3.2E-06
	rs988944	4:47163087	A	0.84	-0.73	0.16	3.2E-06
	rs989808	4:47166781	T	0.16	0.73	0.16	2.6E-06
	rs10020466	4:181306647	A	0.71	0.59	0.13	3.8E-06
	rs7087175	10:4248692	T	0.10	0.93	0.20	2.9E-06
	rs11815151	10:4248910	T	0.88	-0.86	0.18	2.4E-06
	rs11815129	10:4249061	A	0.88	-0.85	0.18	2.9E-06
	rs58150014	10:4249354	A	0.12	0.84	0.18	3.7E-06
	rs66719659	10:4249442	C	0.91	-0.98	0.20	1.7E-06
	rs7079903	10:4250410	A	0.91	-0.98	0.20	1.1E-06
	rs7096465	10:4250500	T	0.09	0.98	0.20	1.1E-06
	rs11252396	10:4253071	T	0.09	0.98	0.20	1.4E-06
	rs10894263	11:130699110	A	0.56	0.58	0.12	8.1E-07
AA FEV1	rs8046017	16:84378488	A	0.57	-0.56	0.12	4.3E-06
	rs75882995	2:40310460	A	0.94	-2.38	0.52	3.9E-06

	rs57791486	2:40311916	A	0.94	-2.46	0.53	3.3E-06
	rs58795512	2:40312398	A	0.94	-2.54	0.53	1.6E-06
	rs496467	2:45149003	T	0.61	1.13	0.25	4.8E-06
	rs517055	2:45150477	A	0.39	-1.18	0.24	1.2E-06
	rs486389	2:45151157	T	0.61	1.18	0.24	1.2E-06
	rs487260	2:45151242	A	0.39	-1.18	0.24	1.2E-06
	rs486917	2:45151441	A	0.60	1.26	0.24	2.5E-07
	rs485800	2:45151608	A	0.60	1.26	0.24	2.4E-07
	rs491175	2:45151690	C	0.60	1.26	0.24	2.4E-07
	rs4852100	2:240571827	A	0.76	-1.34	0.29	4.9E-06
	rs11130868	3:6249417	C	0.60	1.20	0.24	9.8E-07
	rs11130869	3:6249519	A	0.60	1.18	0.24	1.4E-06
	rs6768881	3:6249620	A	0.39	-1.20	0.25	1.0E-06
	rs6771552	3:6249703	T	0.39	-1.19	0.25	1.1E-06
	rs6771660	3:6249803	T	0.40	-1.26	0.26	1.3E-06
	rs6769069	3:6249806	A	0.40	-1.26	0.26	1.3E-06
	rs6780151	3:6249820	A	0.60	1.26	0.26	1.2E-06
	rs35870000	9:14801710	A	0.12	-1.72	0.37	3.4E-06
	rs2532841	10:119069842	A	0.66	1.16	0.25	4.8E-06
	rs186201422	10:133458567	T	0.06	-2.85	0.62	3.7E-06
	rs144465006	11:18273453	A	0.08	-2.35	0.51	3.5E-06
	rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.06	2.56	0.52	1.1E-06
	rs116556600	21:15154158	A	0.43	-1.26	0.25	5.8E-07
AA FVC	rs12406488	1:88071848	A	0.87	-1.80	0.39	3.7E-06
	rs6701916	1:88077288	T	0.12	1.83	0.40	4.3E-06
	rs11680558	2:11522391	A	0.09	2.68	0.56	1.4E-06
	rs10495859	2:36241146	T	0.83	-1.77	0.34	2.0E-07
	rs2419777	2:72022087	T	0.40	-1.21	0.25	2.1E-06
	rs12623153	2:72022880	A	0.59	1.27	0.25	6.7E-07
	rs12713764	2:72023218	A	0.59	1.25	0.25	9.5E-07
	rs12713765	2:72023225	A	0.59	1.27	0.25	6.4E-07

rs113168856	2:110275743	A	0.11	1.87	0.41	4.3E-06
rs112287970	2:110277555	T	0.11	1.86	0.41	4.9E-06
rs113163585	2:110294414	T	0.10	1.99	0.42	1.8E-06
rs113163838	2:110312411	A	0.06	2.58	0.52	8.8E-07
rs28440810	2:110322704	C	0.06	2.57	0.52	9.3E-07
rs113307559	2:110323889	T	0.06	2.57	0.52	9.4E-07
rs111452745	2:110331092	T	0.09	2.17	0.43	5.0E-07
rs112462060	2:110346916	T	0.06	2.59	0.53	1.0E-06
rs111566351	2:110360671	A	0.91	-2.23	0.44	3.7E-07
rs112450144	2:110360823	A	0.09	2.20	0.44	5.3E-07
rs187889188	2:110361687	T	0.09	2.23	0.44	3.6E-07
rs113520112	2:110362336	C	0.09	2.24	0.44	3.5E-07
rs74868086	2:110373165	A	0.06	2.70	0.54	5.1E-07
rs76992194	2:110373468	A	0.94	-2.63	0.52	3.9E-07
rs113001438	2:110376483	C	0.94	-2.72	0.54	4.8E-07
rs111634292	2:110381056	A	0.06	2.74	0.54	4.6E-07
rs4953852	2:110383670	C	0.89	-2.01	0.42	1.7E-06
rs112520760	2:110383702	A	0.06	2.76	0.55	4.4E-07
rs111666992	2:110398852	A	0.94	-2.87	0.57	4.7E-07
rs59724818	2:110405235	T	0.93	-2.59	0.56	4.1E-06
rs114776525	2:110409387	A	0.06	2.84	0.59	1.7E-06
rs28636565	2:110410070	A	0.94	-2.84	0.59	1.6E-06
rs28626622	2:110413792	C	0.06	2.86	0.59	1.3E-06
rs28549324	2:110414161	T	0.06	2.84	0.59	1.7E-06
rs41265547	2:189872891	C	0.21	1.51	0.32	1.9E-06
rs11679475	2:224086699	A	0.94	-2.44	0.53	3.4E-06
rs74491400	2:224088691	T	0.06	2.49	0.53	2.4E-06
rs35240323	2:224092081	A	0.06	2.50	0.53	2.5E-06
rs10932997	2:224092667	A	0.94	-2.50	0.53	2.5E-06
rs12464171	2:224094460	A	0.94	-2.41	0.53	4.6E-06
rs58592880	3:135794742	A	0.29	1.46	0.29	4.8E-07

rs7623246	3:135795681	T	0.64	-1.39	0.28	5.7E-07
rs2400730	3:135796524	A	0.29	1.53	0.29	1.6E-07
rs73803631	4:24159527	A	0.91	2.08	0.45	4.5E-06
rs28672350	4:24166929	A	0.88	1.89	0.40	2.6E-06
rs60431648	5:20511040	T	0.09	2.33	0.49	1.7E-06
rs955747	5:20515561	T	0.09	2.37	0.49	1.5E-06
rs10462120	5:20516447	T	0.91	-2.38	0.48	7.5E-07
rs16886568	5:20518760	C	0.92	-2.36	0.50	3.0E-06
rs62355216	5:20519791	T	0.09	2.38	0.48	6.4E-07
rs12186433	5:20523710	T	0.09	2.38	0.48	6.6E-07
rs62352728	5:20529482	A	0.91	-2.38	0.48	6.3E-07
rs56232914	5:20529752	T	0.09	2.39	0.48	5.5E-07
rs12188294	5:20533514	A	0.88	-1.89	0.41	5.0E-06
rs6864533	5:20534743	T	0.09	2.43	0.48	3.3E-07
rs56306840	5:20535590	C	0.91	-2.42	0.49	6.5E-07
rs1366499	5:20536788	A	0.09	2.41	0.49	6.5E-07
rs62354276	5:20545310	T	0.09	2.36	0.49	1.3E-06
rs62354277	5:20545887	T	0.91	-2.28	0.49	2.8E-06
rs16886290	5:20548631	T	0.91	-2.35	0.49	1.5E-06
rs12514876	5:20552957	T	0.09	2.32	0.49	2.3E-06
rs1736599	6:167683244	A	0.64	1.24	0.27	3.6E-06
rs1736600	6:167683252	A	0.36	-1.24	0.27	3.6E-06
rs1736601	6:167683260	T	0.64	1.24	0.27	3.5E-06
rs1757120	6:167683392	T	0.64	1.22	0.27	4.2E-06
rs7458095	7:48176687	T	0.26	-1.33	0.29	5.0E-06
rs11769253	7:48183283	T	0.25	-1.35	0.29	3.2E-06
rs13437873	7:48189850	A	0.74	1.36	0.29	2.8E-06
rs7458844	7:48195351	A	0.25	-1.36	0.29	3.1E-06
rs55699229	8:19114322	T	0.90	-2.25	0.47	1.7E-06
rs3935851	8:31133902	T	0.10	2.41	0.52	3.1E-06
rs931476	8:94396331	C	0.57	1.24	0.26	1.8E-06

	rs11780241	8:94400744	A	0.43	-1.23	0.26	1.8E-06
	rs2217516	8:94401023	A	0.57	1.24	0.26	1.6E-06
	rs2217515	8:94404371	A	0.43	-1.20	0.25	2.4E-06
	rs7336381	13:114963436	A	0.77	-1.42	0.31	3.4E-06
	rs146129483	15:53344844	C	0.11	1.88	0.41	4.5E-06
	rs144212455	15:53363818	C	0.94	-2.59	0.54	1.9E-06
	rs80202087	15:78653983	A	0.10	-2.12	0.46	4.7E-06
	rs1974858	16:26743681	A	0.42	-1.23	0.26	2.8E-06
	rs199964754	18:63446314	T	0.51	1.42	0.30	2.4E-06
	rs73150065	20:47334279	T	0.08	2.27	0.47	1.6E-06
	rs61291953	20:47334520	C	0.08	2.27	0.47	1.6E-06

Combined Meta-Analysis							
Phenotype	SNP	Chr:Position	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value
FEV1	rs1953833	1:239941671	A	0.71	-0.54	0.12	3.6E-06
	rs140005306	2:143707656	A	0.95	1.20	0.26	3.0E-06
	rs6771660	3:6249803	T	0.40	-1.26	0.26	1.3E-06
	rs6769069	3:6249806	A	0.40	-1.26	0.26	1.3E-06
	rs6780151	3:6249820	A	0.60	1.26	0.26	1.2E-06
	rs9868510	3:105700120	A	0.51	-0.52	0.11	2.1E-06
	rs9814261	3:105700717	T	0.49	0.51	0.11	3.2E-06
	rs9869772	3:105700732	C	0.51	-0.51	0.11	3.2E-06
	rs9387998	6:122074243	A	0.90	0.88	0.19	3.0E-06
	rs9385215	6:122074667	A	0.10	-0.88	0.19	2.7E-06
	rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.86	0.76	0.16	2.2E-06
	rs7079679	10:102055546	A	0.53	0.50	0.11	3.0E-06
	rs186201422	10:133458567	T	0.06	-2.85	0.62	3.7E-06
	rs144465006	11:18273453	A	0.08	-2.35	0.51	3.5E-06
	rs11055259	12:13325209	A	0.94	-1.12	0.23	1.9E-06
	rs11055261	12:13325396	C	0.06	1.11	0.23	2.1E-06
	rs11055263	12:13327373	A	0.95	-1.13	0.24	2.7E-06

	rs11055266	12:13329382	T	0.06	1.13	0.23	1.6E-06
	rs74063255	12:13329613	A	0.06	1.07	0.23	2.5E-06
	rs11055267	12:13329855	A	0.93	-1.14	0.23	1.1E-06
	rs11055268	12:13330247	T	0.95	-1.13	0.24	1.9E-06
	rs11055270	12:13331931	T	0.05	1.18	0.25	1.5E-06
	rs4782614	16:84396105	A	0.32	0.64	0.12	7.5E-08
	rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.08	1.02	0.21	1.6E-06
	rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.06	2.56	0.52	1.1E-06
FVC	rs113168856	2:110275743	A	0.11	1.87	0.41	4.3E-06
	rs112287970	2:110277555	T	0.11	1.86	0.41	4.9E-06
	rs113163585	2:110294414	T	0.10	1.99	0.42	1.8E-06
	rs113163838	2:110312411	A	0.06	2.58	0.52	8.9E-07
	rs28440810	2:110322704	C	0.06	2.57	0.52	9.3E-07
	rs113307559	2:110323889	T	0.06	2.57	0.52	9.3E-07
	rs111452745	2:110331092	T	0.09	2.17	0.43	5.0E-07
	rs112462060	2:110346916	T	0.06	2.59	0.53	1.0E-06
	rs111566351	2:110360671	A	0.91	-2.23	0.44	3.7E-07
	rs112450144	2:110360823	A	0.09	2.20	0.44	5.3E-07
	rs187889188	2:110361687	T	0.09	2.23	0.44	3.6E-07
	rs113520112	2:110362336	C	0.09	2.24	0.44	3.6E-07
	rs74868086	2:110373165	A	0.06	2.70	0.54	5.1E-07
	rs76992194	2:110373468	A	0.94	-2.63	0.52	3.9E-07
	rs113001438	2:110376483	C	0.94	-2.72	0.54	4.8E-07
	rs111634292	2:110381056	A	0.06	2.74	0.54	4.6E-07
	rs112520760	2:110383702	A	0.06	2.76	0.55	4.4E-07
	rs111666992	2:110398852	A	0.94	-2.87	0.57	4.7E-07
	rs59724818	2:110405235	T	0.93	-2.59	0.56	4.2E-06
	rs114776525	2:110409387	A	0.06	2.84	0.59	1.7E-06
	rs28636565	2:110410070	A	0.94	-2.84	0.59	1.6E-06
	rs28626622	2:110413792	C	0.06	2.86	0.59	1.3E-06
	rs28549324	2:110414161	T	0.06	2.84	0.59	1.7E-06

	rs7600969	2:110434663	T	0.06	2.02	0.43	2.2E-06
	rs73803631	4:24159527	A	0.91	2.08	0.45	4.5E-06
	rs55699229	8:19114322	T	0.90	-2.25	0.47	1.7E-06
	rs75638212	10:22950466	T	0.86	-0.74	0.15	1.0E-06
	rs146129483	15:53344844	C	0.11	1.88	0.41	4.5E-06
	rs144212455	15:53363818	C	0.94	-2.59	0.54	1.9E-06
	rs4782614	16:84396105	A	0.32	0.57	0.12	2.5E-06
	rs71355331	18:45645902	T	0.94	1.12	0.24	3.6E-06
	rs199964754	18:63446314	T	0.51	1.42	0.30	2.4E-06

Position: genome reference used hg19

Table S3. Validation of single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) with p-value<5x10⁻⁶ in the Genetics of Asthma in Costa Rica Study (GACRS) and the Childhood Asthma Management Program (CAMP) pediatric cohorts

			Meta-analysis stratified by ancestry					Validation in CAMP study (White sample)					Validation in GACRS (Hispanic sample)				
Ancestry/Phenotype	SNP	Chr:Position	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value
EA FEV1	rs235921	1:171622871	C 2	0.0 1.96	0.4 3	5.3E-06	C 02	1.7E-02	0.61 2	1.8	0.74	C 03	7.2E-03	1.7E-02	2.0E-02	0.39	
	rs71637436	1:172132909	C 8	0.9 -2.49	0.5 1	9.7E-07	G 02	1.5E-02	1.04 2	1.9	0.59	G 03	5.1E-03	7.0E-03	2.3E-02	0.76	
	rs485412	1:239939896	T 5	0.7 -0.60	0.1 3	7.3E-06	C 01	2.3E-01	0.01 4	0.5	0.99	C 01	2.6E-01	-6.2E-03	3.8E-03	0.10	
	rs1104370	1:239940177	A 5	0.7 -0.60	0.1 3	7.7E-06	G 01	2.3E-01	0.01 4	0.5	0.99	G 01	2.6E-01	-6.6E-03	3.8E-03	0.08	
	rs72766398	2:12489567	T 5	0.9 1.31	0.2 8	3.6E-06	G 02	5.1E-02	1.20 5	1.0	0.25	G 02	2.5E-02	2.1E-04	1.1E-02	0.98	
	rs11577717	2:101767347	A 7	0.0 1.16	0.2 6	5.6E-06	A 02	7.2E-02	-0.80 8	0.8	0.36	A 02	5.5E-02	3.1E-03	7.3E-03	0.67	
	rs14947022	2:143649430	A 4	0.9 1.24	0.2 6	2.4E-06	G 02	5.3E-02	0.99 1	1.0	0.33	G 02	2.1E-02	-6.0E-03	1.2E-02	0.60	
	rs74360662	2:143654379	T 6	0.0 -1.23	0.2 6	3.1E-06	T 02	5.3E-02	0.99 1	1.0	0.33	T 02	2.1E-02	-6.0E-03	1.2E-02	0.60	
	rs14000530	2:143707656	A 5	0.9 1.25	0.2 6	2.0E-06	G 02	5.8E-02	-0.18 7	0.9	0.85	G 02	6.9E-02	-1.2E-03	6.6E-03	0.85	
	rs73017427	2:168534638	T 9	0.9 3.09	0.6 7	4.1E-06	C 03	7.9E-03	-0.86 2	2.6	0.74	C 02	7.8E-02	-8.9E-03	6.1E-03	0.15	
	rs13860860	3:10109060	C 9	0.9 -2.98	0.6 6	7.4E-06	G 03	3.5E-03	3.25 2	3.9	0.41	G 03	7.7E-03	2.7E-02	1.9E-02	0.15	
	rs18447654	3:52030773	A 1	0.0 -2.75	0.5 7	1.3E-06	A 02	1.5E-02	0.98 2	1.9	0.61	A 03	5.1E-03	3.5E-02	2.3E-02	0.13	
	rs13818668	3:69191402	A 9	0.9 -3.25	0.7 2	7.3E-06	G 03	6.1E-03	-4.10 6	2.9	0.17	G 02	1.4E-02	-1.3E-02	1.4E-02	0.33	
	rs79924828	3:77687265	T 4	0.0 -1.55	0.3 4	6.3E-06	T 02	3.8E-02	1.87 6	1.2	0.14	T 02	8.2E-02	2.9E-03	5.9E-03	0.63	
	rs9868510	3:105700120	A 6	0.5 -0.52	0.1 2	9.0E-06	C 01	4.4E-01	0.55 7	0.4	0.24	C 01	4.9E-01	6.9E-03	3.4E-03	0.05	
	rs11973770	7:8788905	T 7	0.9 1.71	0.3 7	3.7E-06	G 02	2.4E-02	0.04 4	1.5	0.98	G 02	3.3E-02	-1.3E-02	8.9E-03	0.15	
	rs54180837	7:40153241	C 1	0.0 2.88	0.6 4	7.4E-06	C 03	8.8E-03	-2.37 9	2.4	0.34	C 03	2.6E-03	-3.9E-02	3.3E-02	0.23	
	rs1544442	7:70832556	T 2	0.1 0.87	0.2 0	8.2E-06	T 01	1.3E-01	0.27 9	0.6	0.70	T 01	1.3E-01	4.2E-03	4.8E-03	0.38	
	rs76398170	8:49190912	A 7	0.9 1.74	0.3 7	3.2E-06	C 02	2.6E-02	-2.51 1	1.4	0.08	C 03	8.7E-03	-5.8E-03	1.8E-02	0.74	

rs1425588	8:57581605	T	0.9 7	1.84 0	0.4 5.5E-06	G	2.1E- 02	0.23 0.08	1.6 0.6 3	0.89 0.90	G	6.6E- 03	-2.9E- 03	2.0E- 02	1.76E- 02	
rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.8 5	0.81 7	0.1 1.8E-06	G	1.5E- 01	0.08 0.16	0.6 0.4 4	0.90	G	2.0E- 01	-9.7E- 03	4.1E- 03	0.89	
rs10894263	11:13069911 0	A	0.5 6	0.54 2	0.1 5.2E-06	C	4.3E- 01	0.16 0.17	0.4 0.7 7	0.73	C	4.1E- 01	1.2E- 05	3.3E- 03	1.00	
rs7967876	12:13324318	T	0.9 4	-1.09 4	0.2 7.9E-06	C	6.3E- 02	-0.08 0.02	0.9 0.8 8	0.94	C	1.1E- 01	-3.3E- 04	5.2E- 03	0.95	
rs12228756	12:13326456	A	0.0 6	1.12 4	0.2 3.7E-06	A	6.2E- 02	-0.02 0.08	0.9 0.9 8	0.99	A	1.0E- 01	-2.0E- 03	5.4E- 03	0.71	
rs11055270	12:13331931	T	0.0 5	1.17 6	0.2 7.7E-06	T	5.4E- 02	-0.35 0.07	1.0 0.7 7	0.75	T	7.5E- 02	-9.8E- 04	6.2E- 03	0.87	
rs7315471	12:13333283	A	0.0 7	1.14 4	0.2 2.1E-06	A	6.3E- 02	1.01 0.8	0.9 0.8 8	0.30	A	9.9E- 02	-4.4E- 04	5.5E- 03	0.94	
rs78665935	12:78461704	A	0.0 1	-2.31 1	0.5 6.5E-06	A	9.6E- 03	0.54 0.54	2.3 0.8 8	0.82	A	1.5E- 02	7.5E- 03	1.4E- 02	0.59	
rs75156202	14:10120546 6	A	0.1 0	-0.88 0	0.2 8.5E-06	A	9.7E- 02	0.02 0.02	0.8 0.8 0	0.98	A	7.6E- 02	2.1E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.75	
rs74819596	14:10120716 6	T	0.1 0	-0.89 0	0.2 7.3E-06	T	9.7E- 02	0.02 0.02	0.8 0.8 0	0.98	T	7.6E- 02	2.3E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.72	
rs8014708	14:10121459 0	A	0.1 0	-0.94 0	0.2 3.8E-06	A	9.0E- 02	0.24 0.24	0.8 0.8 2	0.77	A	7.6E- 02	1.6E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.80	
rs8017361	14:10121865 2	A	0.1 0	-0.90 0	0.2 5.1E-06	A	9.6E- 02	0.24 0.24	0.8 0.8 1	0.77	A	7.7E- 02	2.2E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.74	
rs8017555	14:10121890 2	T	0.1 0	-0.89 0	0.2 7.0E-06	T	9.6E- 02	0.26 0.26	0.8 0.8 0	0.75	T	7.7E- 02	2.2E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.74	
rs78437025	14:10123773 8	C	0.1 0	-0.90 0	0.2 8.7E-06	C	9.4E- 02	0.15 0.15	0.8 0.8 0	0.85	C	7.5E- 02	2.1E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.74	
rs17236868	15:34648647	A	0.0 3	1.58 3	0.3 1.8E-06	A	3.4E- 02	0.62 0.62	1.2 0.9 9	0.63	A	1.2E- 02	-8.0E- 03	1.4E- 02	0.58	
rs17575006	15:38928501	T	0.8 3	-0.71 6	0.1 5.4E-06	C	1.7E- 01	-0.42 -0.42	0.6 0.6 1	0.49	C	1.0E- 01	7.0E- 03	5.5E- 03	0.20	
rs17575173	15:38931954	A	0.1 7	0.72 6	0.1 4.6E-06	A	1.7E- 01	-0.45 -0.45	0.6 0.6 1	0.46	A	1.0E- 01	7.0E- 03	5.5E- 03	0.20	
rs10220877	15:38934425	A	0.1 7	0.73 6	0.1 3.2E-06	A	1.7E- 01	-0.50 -0.50	0.6 0.6 1	0.41	A	1.1E- 01	2.5E- 03	5.3E- 03	0.63	
rs4318178	15:38935041	T	0.1 7	0.72 6	0.1 4.4E-06	T	1.7E- 01	-0.45 -0.45	0.6 0.6 1	0.46	T	1.0E- 01	7.0E- 03	5.5E- 03	0.20	
rs72765739	15:92405987	T	0.0 1	-2.63 6	0.5 3.0E-06	T	1.8E- 02	-2.14 -2.14	1.7 1.7 3	0.22	T	5.1E- 03	8.6E- 04	2.3E- 02	0.97	
rs72751977	15:92473340	C	0.0 1	-2.48 5	0.5 6.4E-06	C	1.6E- 02	-1.96 -1.96	1.8 1.8 7	0.29	C	4.6E- 03	-1.3E- 02	2.5E- 02	0.61	
rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.0 9	1.00 2	0.2 4.7E-06	A	7.8E- 02	-0.63 -0.63	0.8 0.8 8	0.47	A	6.2E- 02	5.9E- 03	7.0E- 03	0.39	
rs15001165 8	18:48942548	T	0.9 9	-2.62 9	0.5 7.9E-06	C	1.2E- 02	0.39 0.39	2.1 2.1 1	0.85	C	4.6E- 03	5.9E- 04	2.4E- 02	0.98	
rs8108918	19:6854223	T	0.2	0.61	0.1	9.4E-06	T	2.7E-	0.05	0.5	0.93	T	2.7E-	5.9E-	3.8E-	0.88

			7	4		01	1		01	04	03			
	rs2424949	20:31676622	T 0.4 7	-0.53 2	0.1 2	5.7E-06	T 4.7E- 01	0.50 5	0.4 5	0.26	T 4.8E- 01	-2.2E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.50
	rs45470394	20:50307296	A 0.0 1	2.89 5	0.6 5	9.1E-06	A 3.5E- 03	-5.61 0	3.9 0	0.15	A 1.0E- 03	2.7E- 02	5.2E- 02	0.60
EA FVC	rs11202376 9	1:101916826	T 1	3.34 5	0.7 5	9.8E-06	T 1.1E- 02	0.29 1	1.2 1	0.81	T 5.1E- 04	-2.7E- 02	5.7E- 02	0.63
	rs14193233 6	1:101917569	A 1	4.02 2	0.8 2	9.9E-07	A 9.6E- 03	0.85 6	1.2 6	0.50	A 5.1E- 04	1.1E- 02	5.7E- 02	0.84
	rs11616537 8	2:56822632	T 4	1.15 6	0.2 6	9.4E-06	C 7.5E- 02	-0.56 8	0.4 8	0.24	C 1.1E- 02	-7.4E- 03	1.2E- 02	0.54
	rs62145108	2:71254735	T 9	-3.60 9	0.7 9	5.1E-06	G 6.1E- 03	-1.35 8	1.5 8	0.39	G 5.1E- 04	-1.2E- 03	5.6E- 02	0.98
	rs19116984 1	2:151168572	T 1	3.64 9	0.6 9	1.5E-07	T 4.4E- 03	-0.36 7	2.1 7	0.87	T 4.6E- 03	1.6E- 02	1.9E- 02	0.38
	rs14392969 6	2:151203874	T 1	3.66 8	0.7 8	2.9E-06	T 5.3E- 03	-0.33 7	1.9 7	0.87	T 4.6E- 03	1.6E- 02	1.9E- 02	0.38
	rs72889585	2:170575521	C 9	-2.78 2	0.6 2	6.6E-06	G 1.3E- 02	-0.80 8	1.0 8	0.46	G 1.0E- 02	-4.4E- 04	1.3E- 02	0.97
	rs11694059	2:170623550	C 1	2.78 2	0.6 2	7.6E-06	C 1.3E- 02	-0.78 9	1.0 9	0.47	C 1.0E- 02	4.1E- 03	1.2E- 02	0.74
	rs11371182 5	2:209074969	A 9	2.49 4	0.5 4	4.7E-06	C 8.8E- 03	0.68 2	1.3 2	0.61	C 3.6E- 03	6.4E- 03	2.1E- 02	0.77
	rs11465810 0	3:31164191	T 3	1.91 1	0.4 1	3.3E-06	T 2.6E- 02	-0.52 8	0.7 8	0.50	T 7.2E- 03	2.1E- 02	1.5E- 02	0.16
	rs7625563	3:34636234	A 4	0.70 6	0.1 6	9.8E-06	T 1.6E- 01	-0.23 3	0.3 3	0.49	T 1.2E- 01	-1.1E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.79
	rs3851381	3:168840607	T 7	1.56 4	0.3 4	3.9E-06	C 3.2E- 02	1.18 2	0.7 2	0.10	C 1.1E- 02	1.8E- 03	1.2E- 02	0.88
	rs14231897 9	3:178975772	A 9	-3.69 9	0.7 9	2.7E-06	G 9.6E- 03	-1.17 5	1.1 5	0.31	G 2.0E- 03	-2.2E- 02	2.8E- 02	0.44
	rs1542097	4:47161567	T 4	-0.73 6	0.1 6	3.2E-06	C 1.7E- 01	-0.35 3	0.3 3	0.29	C 1.7E- 01	4.2E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.23
	rs988944	4:47163087	A 4	-0.73 6	0.1 6	3.2E-06	G 1.7E- 01	-0.35 3	0.3 3	0.29	G 1.7E- 01	4.2E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.23
	rs989808	4:47166781	T 6	0.73 6	0.1 6	2.6E-06	T 1.7E- 01	-0.35 3	0.3 3	0.29	T 1.7E- 01	4.0E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.24
	rs11699208 1	4:121928275	T 1	2.84 4	0.6 4	9.2E-06	T 1.4E- 02	0.21 6	1.0 6	0.84	T 2.0E- 02	4.7E- 03	9.1E- 03	0.61
	rs10020466	4:181306647	A 1	0.59 3	0.1 3	3.8E-06	G 3.0E- 01	0.49 6	0.2 6	0.06	G 2.3E- 01	-5.1E- 03	3.0E- 03	0.10
	rs56145493 0	5:97985199	A 1	4.36 7	0.8 7	4.9E-07	A 8.8E- 04	-3.96 4	4.1 4	0.34	A 5.1E- 04	3.0E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.59
	rs18663718 9	5:98028962	A 1	4.52 7	0.8 7	2.1E-07	A 8.8E- 04	-3.96 4	4.1 4	0.34	A 1.0E- 03	1.5E- 02	4.0E- 02	0.71
	rs19149870 8	5:98091770	A 9	-4.54 8	0.8 8	2.6E-07	G 8.8E- 04	-3.96 4	4.1 4	0.34	G 1.0E- 03	1.5E- 02	4.0E- 02	0.71

rs6948083	7:46787500	A	0.4 6	0.52	0.1 2	9.8E-06	A	4.7E- 01	-0.23	0.2 5	0.36	A	4.7E- 01	4.1E- 04	2.6E- 03	0.88
rs6963868	7:46788710	T	0.5 4	-0.52	0.1 2	7.3E-06	G	4.7E- 01	-0.18	0.2 4	0.47	G	4.7E- 01	6.3E- 04	2.6E- 03	0.81
rs56638749 4	7:107335713	A	0.9 9	-5.57	1.1 7	2.1E-06	G	1.8E- 03	-0.70	2.9 3	0.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs19198057 9	7:107352211	A	0.0 1	5.62	1.1 7	1.6E-06	A	1.8E- 03	-0.70	2.9 3	0.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs11773337 0	7:107575605	T	0.9 9	-4.01	0.8 9	6.7E-06	C	2.6E- 03	-0.95	2.4 0	0.69	C	5.1E- 04	2.0E- 02	5.7E- 02	0.73
rs74483630	7:130415955	T	0.0 1	4.38	0.9 5	4.0E-06	T	3.5E- 03	0.31	2.0 8	0.88	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs11798303 1	8:205880	A	0.9 9	-3.96	0.8 4	2.5E-06	T	7.9E- 03	-0.65	1.3 9	0.64	T	5.1E- 04	7.5E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.18
rs11790137 3	8:92901670	T	0.9 9	-3.02	0.6 4	2.8E-06	C	7.0E- 03	-0.77	1.4 7	0.60	C	2.9E- 02	-5.8E- 03	7.6E- 03	0.45
rs14580273 8	8:93047122	A	0.0 1	3.72	0.7 5	7.9E-07	A	5.3E- 03	-0.21	1.7 1	0.90	A	2.5E- 02	-1.4E- 02	7.9E- 03	0.08
rs920874	8:93163126	T	0.0 1	3.12	0.6 8	4.8E-06	T	6.1E- 03	-0.63	1.5 9	0.69	T	8.7E- 02	-9.0E- 03	4.5E- 03	0.05
rs18694248 3	8:93168157	A	0.0 1	3.25	0.6 9	2.4E-06	A	7.0E- 03	0.75	1.4 9	0.61	A	3.9E- 02	-8.7E- 03	6.4E- 03	0.17
rs7087175	10:4248692	T	0.1 0	0.93	0.2 0	2.9E-06	T	8.5E- 02	0.23	0.4 5	0.60	T	8.2E- 02	2.7E- 05	4.6E- 03	1.00
rs11815151	10:4248910	T	0.8 8	-0.86	0.1 8	2.4E-06	C	1.1E- 01	0.46	0.3 8	0.22	C	9.2E- 02	-1.1E- 03	4.4E- 03	0.81
rs11815129	10:4249061	A	0.8 8	-0.85	0.1 8	2.9E-06	C	1.1E- 01	0.46	0.3 8	0.22	C	9.1E- 02	-8.3E- 04	4.4E- 03	0.85
rs58150014	10:4249354	A	0.1 2	0.84	0.1 8	3.7E-06	A	1.2E- 01	0.44	0.3 8	0.25	A	9.8E- 02	-4.2E- 03	4.2E- 03	0.32
rs66719659	10:4249442	C	0.9 1	-0.98	0.2 0	1.7E-06	G	8.4E- 02	0.11	0.4 5	0.81	G	6.5E- 02	5.3E- 03	5.2E- 03	0.30
rs7079903	10:4250410	A	0.9 1	-0.98	0.2 0	1.1E-06	T	8.3E- 02	0.05	0.4 5	0.91	T	7.5E- 02	3.9E- 03	4.8E- 03	0.42
rs7096465	10:4250500	T	0.0 9	0.98	0.2 0	1.1E-06	T	8.3E- 02	0.05	0.4 5	0.91	T	7.4E- 02	4.4E- 03	4.8E- 03	0.36
rs11252396	10:4253071	T	0.0 9	0.98	0.2 0	1.4E-06	T	8.3E- 02	0.04	0.4 5	0.93	T	7.6E- 02	3.5E- 03	4.8E- 03	0.46
rs18820774 2	11:31949453	A	0.0 1	5.31	1.0 5	4.0E-07	A	4.4E- 03	1.98	1.8 5	0.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs570448	11:11621643 2	C	0.1 6	-0.70	0.1 6	9.5E-06	C	1.6E- 01	-0.33	0.3 5	0.35	C	1.2E- 01	-4.9E- 03	3.9E- 03	0.21
rs568306	11:11622377 5	A	0.1 6	-0.70	0.1 6	7.2E-06	A	1.6E- 01	-0.37	0.3 5	0.29	A	1.1E- 01	-4.1E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.31
rs501755	11:11622462 1	T	0.1 6	-0.70	0.1 6	8.4E-06	T	1.6E- 01	-0.37	0.3 5	0.29	T	1.2E- 01	-3.2E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.42
rs577941	11:11622629	A	0.1	-0.71	0.1	6.8E-06	A	1.5E-	-0.36	0.3	0.31	A	1.1E-	-4.1E-	4.0E-	0.31

		0		6	6		01	6		01	03	03					
rs564046	11:11622684	A	0.84	0.706	0.16	7.9E-06	G	1.5E-01	-0.285	0.35	0.43	G	1.1E-01	-4.1E-03	4.0E-03	0.31	
rs10894263	11:13069911	A	0.56	0.582	0.12	8.1E-07	C	4.3E-01	0.215	0.25	0.40	C	4.1E-01	-5.0E-04	2.6E-03	0.85	
rs56249492	12:81529421	A	0.99	-3.089	0.69	9.5E-06	G	8.8E-03	-1.002	1.32	0.45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
rs61934751	12:81899927	T	0.99	-3.028	0.68	8.9E-06	C	6.1E-03	-1.117	1.57	0.48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
rs53618980	12:111396288	T	0.01	5.196	1.06	1.0E-06	T	8.8E-04	-2.284	4.14	0.58	T	1.5E-03	3.9E-02	3.3E-02	0.24	
rs828207	13:91362390	T	0.99	-2.944	0.64	4.6E-06	C	5.3E-03	-1.320	1.70	0.44	C	1.2E-02	-6.7E-03	1.2E-02	0.58	
rs11693161	16:66527680	T	0.01	3.795	0.85	7.7E-06	T	6.1E-03	2.198	1.58	0.17	T	1.5E-03	5.1E-02	3.3E-02	0.12	
rs8046017	16:84378488	A	0.57	-0.562	0.12	4.3E-06	T	4.2E-01	0.095	0.25	0.72	A	5.0E-01	3.8E-04	2.5E-03	0.88	
rs9940576	16:84385389	C	0.54	0.532	0.12	7.7E-06	G	4.5E-01	-0.074	0.24	0.78	G	4.4E-01	3.6E-04	2.5E-03	0.89	
rs18316172	19:45383808	A	0.01	3.629	0.79	5.0E-06	A	9.6E-03	0.596	1.26	0.64	A	1.0E-03	-2.9E-02	4.0E-02	0.46	
rs11671612	19:48495128	T	0.33	-0.583	0.13	8.7E-06	T	3.3E-01	0.287	0.27	0.29	T	3.7E-01	5.1E-03	2.6E-03	0.05	
rs78093476	20:60223822	A	0.03	2.073	0.43	1.5E-06	A	1.6E-02	1.129	0.99	0.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
rs78766839	21:42206827	T	0.99	-3.497	0.77	6.0E-06	C	1.1E-02	-0.721	1.21	0.55	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
rs11801960	22:18527319	A	0.02	2.260	0.50	5.4E-06	A	1.8E-02	0.372	0.92	0.69	A	1.8E-02	2.2E-02	9.4E-03	0.02	
rs73394431	22:18528337	A	0.02	2.300	0.50	3.8E-06	A	1.8E-02	0.372	0.92	0.69	A	1.8E-02	2.2E-02	9.4E-03	0.02	
rs11806862	22:18529718	C	0.98	-2.330	0.50	2.9E-06	G	1.8E-02	0.372	0.92	0.69	G	1.8E-02	2.2E-02	9.4E-03	0.02	
rs14343888	22:18530010	T	0.02	2.340	0.50	2.8E-06	T	1.8E-02	0.372	0.92	0.69	T	1.8E-02	2.2E-02	9.4E-03	0.02	
rs5992977	22:18530144	T	0.02	2.199	0.49	8.0E-06	T	1.8E-02	0.372	0.92	0.69	T	2.7E-02	1.4E-02	7.9E-03	0.08	
rs5992978	22:18530208	A	0.02	2.209	0.49	6.8E-06	A	1.8E-02	0.372	0.92	0.69	A	2.7E-02	1.4E-02	7.9E-03	0.08	
AA FEV1	rs35777690	2:8558126	T	0.88	1.933	0.43	6.8E-06	C	2.3E-01	0.086	0.56	0.88	C	1.9E-01	7.7E-03	4.2E-03	0.07
	rs73924751	2:40299633	T	0.06	2.291	0.51	8.0E-06	T	8.8E-04	21.664	7.74	0.01	T	4.6E-03	3.8E-02	2.4E-02	0.12
	rs14357515	2:40301971	A	0.06	2.321	0.51	6.5E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	4.6E-03	3.8E-02	2.4E-02	0.12	
	rs57032634	2:40303534	T	0.94	-2.270	0.50	6.2E-06	C	8.8E-04	21.664	7.74	0.01	C	4.6E-03	3.8E-02	2.4E-02	0.12

rs60228195	2:40308204	T	0.0 6	2.33	0.5 1	5.4E-06	T	2.6E- 03	4.30	4.5 0	0.34	T	4.6E- 03	3.8E- 02	2.4E- 02	0.12
rs75882995	2:40310460	A	0.9 4	-2.38	0.5 2	3.9E-06	G	2.6E- 03	4.30	4.5 0	0.34	G	4.6E- 03	3.8E- 02	2.4E- 02	0.12
rs57791486	2:40311916	A	0.9 4	-2.46	0.5 3	3.3E-06	G	2.6E- 03	4.30	4.5 0	0.34	G	4.6E- 03	3.8E- 02	2.4E- 02	0.12
rs58795512	2:40312398	A	0.9 4	-2.54	0.5 3	1.6E-06	G	8.8E- 04	21.66	7.7 4	0.01	G	4.6E- 03	3.8E- 02	2.4E- 02	0.12
rs73924754	2:40315392	A	0.9 4	-2.30	0.5 1	5.9E-06	C	8.8E- 04	21.66	7.7 4	0.01	C	4.6E- 03	3.8E- 02	2.4E- 02	0.12
rs76641116	2:40319820	T	0.0 6	2.30	0.5 1	6.7E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	4.6E- 03	3.8E- 02	2.4E- 02	0.12
rs496467	2:45149003	T	0.6 1	1.13	0.2 5	4.8E-06	T	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	T	3.5E- 01	-2.3E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.50
rs517055	2:45150477	A	0.3 9	-1.18	0.2 4	1.2E-06	T	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	T	3.4E- 01	-2.4E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.47
rs511704	2:45151055	T	0.3 7	-1.11	0.2 5	6.5E-06	C	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	C	3.4E- 01	-2.5E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.46
rs486389	2:45151157	T	0.6 1	1.18	0.2 4	1.2E-06	T	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	T	3.4E- 01	-2.4E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.47
rs487260	2:45151242	A	0.3 9	-1.18	0.2 4	1.2E-06	G	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	G	3.4E- 01	-2.4E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.47
rs486917	2:45151441	A	0.6 0	1.26	0.2 4	2.5E-07	A	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	A	3.4E- 01	-2.5E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.46
rs485800	2:45151608	A	0.6 0	1.26	0.2 4	2.4E-07	A	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	A	3.4E- 01	-2.7E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.43
rs491175	2:45151690	C	0.6 0	1.26	0.2 4	2.4E-07	C	2.1E- 01	0.02	0.5 6	0.97	C	3.4E- 01	-2.7E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.43
rs14180134 3	2:110880830	T	0.0 2	3.81	0.8 4	6.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	5.1E- 04	-1.8E- 02	7.3E- 02	0.81
rs11679475	2:224086699	A	0.9 4	-2.27	0.5 0	5.0E-06	G	1.6E- 01	0.57	0.6 5	0.38	G	1.0E- 01	-9.8E- 03	5.4E- 03	0.07
rs74491400	2:224088691	T	0.0 6	2.26	0.5 0	6.3E-06	T	1.6E- 01	0.58	0.6 4	0.37	T	1.0E- 01	-9.8E- 03	5.4E- 03	0.07
rs35240323	2:224092081	A	0.0 6	2.26	0.5 0	7.1E-06	A	1.6E- 01	0.58	0.6 4	0.37	A	1.0E- 01	-9.8E- 03	5.4E- 03	0.07
rs10932997	2:224092667	A	0.9 4	-2.26	0.5 0	7.3E-06	T	1.6E- 01	0.58	0.6 4	0.37	T	1.0E- 01	-9.8E- 03	5.4E- 03	0.07
rs4852100	2:240571827	A	0.7 6	-1.34	0.2 9	4.9E-06	G	2.6E- 01	0.09	0.5 3	0.87	G	4.6E- 01	-2.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.49
rs11130868	3:6249417	C	0.6 0	1.20	0.2 4	9.8E-07	G	4.1E- 01	-0.15	0.4 7	0.75	G	3.9E- 01	-2.2E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.51
rs11130869	3:6249519	A	0.6 0	1.18	0.2 4	1.4E-06	C	4.1E- 01	-0.14	0.4 7	0.77	C	3.9E- 01	-2.2E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.51
rs6768881	3:6249620	A	0.3 9	-1.20	0.2 5	1.0E-06	A	4.0E- 01	-0.29	0.4 8	0.54	A	3.8E- 01	-3.2E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.33
rs6771552	3:6249703	T	0.3	-1.19	0.2	1.1E-06	T	4.0E- 01	-0.29	0.4	0.54	T	3.8E- 01	-3.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.32

			9	5		01	8		01	03	03			
	3:6249803	T	0.4 0	-1.26 6	0.2 1.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.8E- 01	-3.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.32	
	3:6249806	A	0.4 0	-1.26 6	0.2 1.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.8E- 01	-3.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.32	
	3:6249820	A	0.6 0	1.26 6	0.2 1.2E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.8E- 01	-3.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.32	
rs35663908	3:6253745	A	0.6 3	1.12 5	0.2 7.6E-06	G	4.2E- 01	-0.06	0.4 7	0.89	3.8E- 01	-2.2E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.51
rs13086424	3:59982062	T	0.3 0	1.19 7	0.2 7.5E-06	C	4.3E- 01	0.45	0.4 8	0.35	4.5E- 01	1.2E- 03	3.2E- 03	0.71
rs54492104	4:3101732998	A	0.9 6	-2.70 0	0.6 7.2E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.6E- 03	-6.5E- 03	3.3E- 02	0.84
rs79230295	3:101735651	A	0.0 4	2.71 0	0.6 5.7E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.6E- 03	-6.5E- 03	3.3E- 02	0.84
rs11311580	5:458251056	A	0.8 0	-1.40 2	0.3 9.9E-06	T	4.4E- 01	0.38	0.4 5	0.41	3.0E- 01	5.4E- 03	3.7E- 03	0.14
	4:60553910	T	0.2 7	-1.28 9	0.2 9.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.4E- 01	-6.4E- 03	4.8E- 03	0.18
rs11133119	2:465868514	T	0.1 3	1.61 6	0.3 8.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.6E- 03	-1.5E- 02	2.2E- 02	0.50
	5:1061209	A	0.5 2	1.30 9	0.2 8.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.0E- 01	-4.8E- 03	5.4E- 03	0.38
rs80031603	5:165486425	A	0.7 3	1.23 8	0.2 8.8E-06	G	5.8E- 02	0.77	1.0 1	0.44	5.0E- 02	1.4E- 02	7.7E- 03	0.07
	6:99653909	A	0.1 7	1.51 4	0.3 9.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.1E- 01	2.1E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.61
	6:99654085	A	0.8 3	-1.51 4	0.3 8.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.1E- 01	2.1E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.61
	6:99655935	T	0.1 8	1.50 4	0.3 9.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.1E- 01	2.1E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.61
	6:99657859	T	0.8 3	-1.51 4	0.3 1.0E-05	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.1E- 01	2.3E- 03	4.0E- 03	0.57
rs2969021	7:2767135	A	0.9 8	-4.40 9	0.9 9.5E-06	T	1.0E- 01	0.42	0.7 3	0.56	3.9E- 02	1.3E- 03	8.3E- 03	0.88
	7:154002200	T	0.0 4	3.51 9	0.7 8.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.1E- 02	1.2E- 02	1.6E- 02	0.44
rs7836839	8:8256178	C	0.9 6	2.71 0	0.6 7.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.0E- 03	7.7E- 02	3.7E- 02	0.04
rs79385173	9:6484276	A	0.9 6	2.77 1	0.6 6.2E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.0E- 02	5.8E- 03	1.7E- 02	0.73
rs28501137	9:6489641	C	0.0 4	-2.94 4	0.6 4.9E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.0E- 02	5.8E- 03	1.7E- 02	0.73
rs35870000	9:14801710	A	0.1 2	-1.72 7	0.3 3.4E-06	A	3.4E- 01	0.01	0.4 9	0.98	4.1E- 01	2.3E- 03	3.4E- 03	0.50
rs10810945	9:18288212	T	0.0 7	-2.17 9	0.4 8.9E-06	T	3.6E- 01	-0.29	0.4 9	0.55	2.3E- 01	-9.3E- 03	3.9E- 03	0.02

rs11632856	9:82465310	A	0.9	-3.19	0.7	5.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	4.1E-03	2.7E-03	2.6E-02	0.92
rs74130168	10:30101477	T	0.0	-1.99	0.4	6.6E-06	T	4.4E-03	-1.56	3.5	0.66	T	3.1E-03	-5.7E-02	3.0E-02	0.06
rs79840959	10:30104089	T	0.0	-3.26	0.6	1.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	5.1E-04	8.7E-02	7.3E-02	0.24
rs2773207	10:10960189	A	0.9	-1.80	0.4	8.9E-06	G	6.8E-02	-0.17	0.9	0.85	G	7.2E-02	-5.8E-03	6.4E-03	0.37
rs2532841	10:11906984	A	0.6	1.16	0.2	4.8E-06	A	4.3E-01	-0.13	0.4	0.78	C	4.9E-01	6.1E-03	3.3E-03	0.06
rs12247698	10:11912665	T	0.3	-1.19	0.2	9.5E-06	C	4.4E-01	-0.10	0.4	0.82	T	4.9E-01	6.7E-03	3.3E-03	0.04
rs7087395	10:11912717	T	0.3	-1.20	0.2	9.1E-06	C	4.4E-01	-0.10	0.4	0.82	T	4.9E-01	6.8E-03	3.3E-03	0.04
rs1954213	10:11914395	T	0.3	-1.22	0.2	1.0E-05	C	4.3E-01	-0.14	0.4	0.77	C	5.0E-01	-5.5E-03	3.3E-03	0.10
	10:13345854	T	0.0	-2.48	0.5	6.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	1.2E-02	5.5E-03	1.5E-02	0.72
	10:13345856	T	0.0	-2.85	0.6	3.7E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	2.7E-02	-1.4E-03	1.0E-02	0.90
rs4047059	11:2038654	T	0.7	1.46	0.3	7.7E-06	C	1.3E-01	0.65	0.6	0.34	C	9.0E-02	-7.8E-03	5.8E-03	0.18
	11:18273453	A	0.0	-2.35	0.5	3.5E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	7.2E-03	-2.9E-02	2.0E-02	0.14
rs73409301	12:12515031	A	0.1	1.48	0.3	8.6E-06	A	9.0E-02	-0.44	0.8	0.59	A	9.3E-02	6.2E-03	5.6E-03	0.27
rs73409302	12:12515032	A	0.1	1.48	0.3	8.4E-06	A	9.0E-02	-0.44	0.8	0.59	A	9.3E-02	6.2E-03	5.6E-03	0.27
rs56052610	12:12515119	A	0.8	-1.38	0.3	8.6E-06	G	1.2E-01	0.21	0.7	0.77	G	1.5E-01	7.0E-04	4.5E-03	0.88
rs7132377	12:12515199	A	0.1	1.47	0.3	9.0E-06	A	9.1E-02	-0.43	0.7	0.58	A	9.3E-02	6.2E-03	5.6E-03	0.27
rs76290507	13:39485022	T	0.0	2.28	0.5	6.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	3.1E-03	-4.4E-02	3.0E-02	0.14
rs75550240	13:39522948	T	0.0	2.29	0.5	7.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	3.1E-03	-4.4E-02	3.0E-02	0.14
rs11645425	14:10329331	C	0.8	1.51	0.3	9.4E-06	G	1.8E-03	-1.19	5.5	0.83	G	1.1E-02	-6.3E-03	1.5E-02	0.68
rs75939142	16:73133159	A	0.0	1.91	0.4	8.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	6.6E-03	-9.0E-03	2.0E-02	0.66
rs76204966	16:73135149	T	0.9	-1.91	0.4	8.7E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	6.6E-03	-9.0E-03	2.0E-02	0.66
rs11657639	17:46547464	A	0.4	-1.11	0.2	9.2E-06	G	4.1E-01	-0.60	0.4	0.20	A	4.9E-01	2.4E-03	3.4E-03	0.47
rs1943433	18:64553825	T	0.9	-3.73	0.8	7.5E-06	C	8.8E-04	2.45	7.8	0.75	C	1.9E-02	-1.4E-02	1.2E-02	0.25
rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.0	2.56	0.5	1.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	1.0E-01	6.0E-02	5.2E-02	0.25

			6	2							03	02	02		
	rs79815297	20:15538607	T 0.0 3	3.68 2	0.8 2	7.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T 1.5E-03	4.2E-02	4.2E-02	0.32
	rs11655660 0	21:15154158	A 0.4 3	-1.26 5	0.2 5	5.8E-07	A	1.8E-03	16.36	5.4 8	2.95E-03	NA	NA	NA	NA
	rs79837253	22:47561065	A 0.0 6	2.35 3	0.5 3	7.9E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A 6.6E-03	1.8E-02	2.0E-02	0.39
		22:47561184	T 0.9 7	-4.42 8	0.8 8	5.8E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G 3.6E-03	2.1E-02	2.8E-02	0.46
		22:47561191	A 0.9 7	-4.60 7	0.8 7	1.1E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G 3.6E-03	2.1E-02	2.8E-02	0.46
	rs14815187 8	22:47561214	A 0.9 5	-2.55 7	0.5 7	8.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G 6.1E-03	3.0E-02	2.1E-02	0.89
AA FVC	rs11247742	1:28379130	T 0.3 7	-1.17 6	0.2	7.2E-06	T	2.9E-01	0.36	0.2 7	0.19	T 3.3E-01	1.3E-03	2.8E-03	0.64
	rs6661800	1:28380087	A 0.3 7	-1.17 6	0.2	7.3E-06	A	2.9E-01	0.36	0.2 7	0.19	A 3.3E-01	1.3E-03	2.8E-03	0.64
	rs12406488	1:88071848	A 0.8 7	-1.80 9	0.3	3.7E-06	T	4.7E-01	0.09	0.2 6	0.71	T 3.7E-01	-1.6E-03	2.6E-03	0.55
	rs6701916	1:88077288	T 0.1 2	1.83 0	0.4	4.3E-06	T	4.5E-01	0.11	0.2 6	0.65	T 3.5E-01	-2.1E-03	2.7E-03	0.43
	rs726300	1:88103212	A 0.8 7	-1.83 0	0.4	5.1E-06	G	4.6E-01	0.12	0.2 5	0.65	G 3.5E-01	-2.8E-03	2.7E-03	0.31
	rs2842004	1:162982502	T 0.2 7	1.33 0	0.3	8.0E-06	T	2.3E-01	0.60	0.3 0	0.04	T 2.7E-01	-5.7E-04	2.8E-03	0.84
	rs1507745	1:162989647	A 0.7 4	-1.32 9	0.2	6.5E-06	C	2.4E-01	0.56	0.2 9	0.05	C 2.7E-01	-3.6E-04	2.9E-03	0.90
	rs1507746	1:162995355	A 0.2 6	1.30 9	0.2	6.9E-06	A	2.3E-01	0.60	0.3 0	0.04	A 2.7E-01	3.3E-05	2.9E-03	0.99
	rs78968854	2:9495193	T 0.1 2	1.74 9	0.3	7.5E-06	T	8.8E-04	0.62	4.1 9	0.88	T 3.2E-02	5.7E-03	7.3E-03	0.44
	rs11680558	2:11522391	A 0.0 9	2.68 6	0.5	1.4E-06	A	1.8E-01	0.08	0.3 1	0.79	A 1.7E-01	-4.6E-04	3.4E-03	0.89
	rs10495859	2:36241146	T 0.8 3	-1.77 4	0.3	2.0E-07	C	1.4E-01	0.71	0.3 5	0.04	C 1.0E-01	1.1E-03	4.2E-03	0.79
	rs14502167 2	2:44341129	T 0.0 2	4.08 2	0.9	8.6E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T 1.0E-03	2.4E-02	4.0E-02	0.54
	rs11543039 2	2:60068139	T 0.0 2	3.87 7	0.8	9.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	rs2419777	2:72022087	T 0.4 0	-1.21 5	0.2	2.1E-06	C	4.3E-01	0.53	0.2 5	0.03	T 4.7E-01	5.5E-03	2.5E-03	0.03
	rs12623153	2:72022880	A 0.5 9	1.27 5	0.2	6.7E-07	A	4.3E-01	0.54	0.2 4	0.03	G 4.7E-01	5.4E-03	2.5E-03	0.03
	rs12713764	2:72023218	A 0.5 9	1.25 5	0.2	9.5E-07	A	4.3E-01	0.54	0.2 4	0.03	G 4.7E-01	5.4E-03	2.5E-03	0.03
	rs12713765	2:72023225	A 0.5 9	1.27 5	0.2	6.4E-07	A	4.3E-01	0.54	0.2 4	0.03	G 4.7E-01	5.4E-03	2.5E-03	0.03

rs11316885	2:110275743	A	0.1	1.87	0.4	4.3E-06	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	1.2E-02	-1.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.37
6		A	1	1			T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.2E-02	-1.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.37
rs11228797	2:110277555	T	0.1	1.86	0.4	4.9E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.2E-02	-1.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.37
0		T	1	1			G	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	G	1.2E-02	-1.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.37
rs11341827	2:110278325	C	0.8	-1.85	0.4	5.4E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.3E-02	-1.2E-02	1.1E-02	0.28
1		C	9	1			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	1.3E-02	-1.2E-02	1.1E-02	0.28
rs18135303	2:110278766	T	0.1	1.85	0.4	5.6E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.3E-02	-1.2E-02	1.1E-02	0.28
1		T	1	1			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	1.3E-02	-1.2E-02	1.1E-02	0.28
rs11281948	2:110281486	A	0.1	1.82	0.4	7.5E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.5E-02	-2.1E-03	1.0E-02	0.84
1		A	1	1			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	1.1E-02	-2.9E-03	1.2E-02	0.81
rs11316358	2:110294414	T	0.1	1.99	0.4	1.8E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	7.7E-03	-1.1E-02	1.5E-02	0.44
5		T	0	2			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
rs78150331	2:110298755	A	0.0	2.24	0.5	7.6E-06	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
rs11316383	2:110312411	A	0.0	2.58	0.5	8.8E-07	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	7.7E-03	-1.1E-02	1.5E-02	0.44
8		A	6	2			C	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	C	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
rs28440810	2:110322704	C	0.0	2.57	0.5	9.3E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
rs11330755	2:110323889	T	0.0	2.57	0.5	9.4E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
9		T	6	2			C	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	C	9.7E-03	-9.5E-04	1.3E-02	0.94
rs11379429	2:110328358	C	0.0	2.23	0.5	7.7E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.2E-02	-5.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.65
2		C	7	0			T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
rs11145274	2:110331092	T	0.0	2.17	0.4	5.0E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
5		T	9	3			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	1.2E-02	-9.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
rs11246206	2:110346916	T	0.0	2.59	0.5	1.0E-06	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	7.2E-03	-9.8E-03	1.5E-02	0.52
0		T	6	3			A	3.5E-03	1.46	2.0	0.48	A	1.2E-02	-9.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
rs11156635	2:110360671	A	0.9	-2.23	0.4	3.7E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
1		A	1	4			A	3.5E-03	1.46	2.0	0.48	A	1.2E-02	-9.0E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
rs11245014	2:110360823	A	0.0	2.20	0.4	5.3E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
4		A	9	4			T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
rs18788918	2:110361687	T	0.0	2.23	0.4	3.6E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
8		T	9	4			C	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	C	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
rs11352011	2:110362336	C	0.0	2.24	0.4	3.5E-07	C	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	C	1.1E-02	-9.3E-02	1.2E-02	0.44
2		C	9	4			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
rs74868086	2:110373165	A	0.0	2.70	0.5	5.1E-07	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
		A	6	4			G	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	G	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
rs76992194	2:110373468	A	0.9	-2.63	0.5	3.9E-07	G	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	G	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
		A	4	2			G	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	G	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
rs11300143	2:110376483	C	0.9	-2.72	0.5	4.8E-07	G	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	G	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
8		C	4	4			A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
rs11163429	2:110381056	A	0.0	2.74	0.5	4.6E-07	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
2		A	6	4			G	3.9E-02	1.20	0.6	0.05	G	5.0E-02	-6.3E-03	5.8E-02	0.28
rs4953852	2:110383670	C	0.8	-2.01	0.4	1.7E-06	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
		C	9	2			T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
rs11252076	2:110383702	A	0.0	2.76	0.5	4.4E-07	A	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	A	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
0		A	6	5			T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57
rs11166699	2:110398852	A	0.9	-2.87	0.5	4.7E-07	T	8.8E-04	2.87	4.1	0.49	T	6.1E-03	-9.3E-02	1.6E-02	0.57

	2		4	7		04	4		03	03	02					
rs59724818	2:110405235	T	0.9 3	-2.59 6	0.5 6	4.1E-06	G	8.8E- 04	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	G	5.6E- 03	-1.2E- 02	1.7E- 02	0.47
rs11477652 5	2:110409387	A	0.0 6	2.84 9	0.5 9	1.7E-06	A	8.8E- 04	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	A	2.6E- 03	-1.6E- 02	2.5E- 02	0.54
rs28636565	2:110410070	A	0.9 4	-2.84 9	0.5 9	1.6E-06	G	8.8E- 04	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	G	2.6E- 03	-1.6E- 02	2.5E- 02	0.54
rs28626622	2:110413792	C	0.0 6	2.86 9	0.5 9	1.3E-06	C	8.8E- 04	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	C	2.6E- 03	-1.6E- 02	2.5E- 02	0.54
rs28549324	2:110414161	T	0.0 6	2.84 9	0.5 9	1.7E-06	T	8.8E- 04	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	2.6E- 03	-1.6E- 02	2.5E- 02	0.54
rs4850201	2:132178191	T	0.2 8	1.32 9	0.2 9	5.5E-06	T	2.1E- 01	0.40 8	0.2 8	0.16	T	4.3E- 01	4.9E- 04	2.5E- 03	0.85
rs41265547	2:189872891	C	0.2 1	1.51 2	0.3 2	1.9E-06	C	7.0E- 03	2.57 7	1.4 7	0.08	C	1.7E- 02	-3.2E- 03	1.0E- 02	0.75
rs16831014	2:189879285	A	0.1 9	1.46 3	0.3 3	8.5E-06	A	8.8E- 04	15.04 9	4.0 9	0.00	A	1.0E- 02	-7.2E- 03	1.3E- 02	0.57
rs11679475	2:224086699	A	0.9 4	-2.44 3	0.5 3	3.4E-06	G	1.6E- 01	0.32 4	0.3 4	0.35	G	1.0E- 01	-1.3E- 03	4.2E- 03	0.75
rs74491400	2:224088691	T	0.0 6	2.49 3	0.5 3	2.4E-06	T	1.6E- 01	0.39 4	0.3 4	0.26	T	1.0E- 01	-1.3E- 03	4.2E- 03	0.75
rs35240323	2:224092081	A	0.0 6	2.50 3	0.5 3	2.5E-06	A	1.6E- 01	0.39 4	0.3 4	0.26	A	1.0E- 01	-1.3E- 03	4.2E- 03	0.75
rs10932997	2:224092667	A	0.9 4	-2.50 3	0.5 3	2.5E-06	T	1.6E- 01	0.39 4	0.3 4	0.26	T	1.0E- 01	-1.3E- 03	4.2E- 03	0.75
rs12464171	2:224094460	A	0.9 4	-2.41 3	0.5 3	4.6E-06	C	1.6E- 01	0.39 4	0.3 4	0.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.	3:135794742	A	0.2 9	1.46 9	0.2 9	4.8E-07	A	8.2E- 02	0.81 6	0.4 6	0.08	A	5.2E- 02	1.1E- 02	5.5E- 03	0.05
rs7623246	3:135795681	T	0.6 4	-1.39 8	0.2 8	5.7E-07	C	8.2E- 02	0.81 6	0.4 6	0.08	C	5.8E- 02	9.1E- 03	5.2E- 03	0.08
rs2400730	3:135796524	A	0.2 9	1.53 9	0.2 9	1.6E-07	A	8.2E- 02	0.81 6	0.4 6	0.08	A	5.3E- 02	1.0E- 02	5.5E- 03	0.07
rs73803631	4:24159527	A	0.9 1	2.08 5	0.4 5	4.5E-06	C	8.8E- 04	-2.72 4	4.1 4	0.51	C	5.1E- 03	-6.9E- 03	1.8E- 02	0.70
rs28672350	4:24166929	A	0.8 8	1.89 0	0.4 0	2.6E-06	G	1.8E- 03	-2.07 3	2.9 3	0.48	G	2.0E- 02	4.3E- 03	9.2E- 03	0.64
rs10032648	4:24169372	T	0.8 8	1.82 0	0.4 0	5.7E-06	G	1.8E- 03	-2.07 3	2.9 3	0.48	G	2.0E- 02	4.3E- 03	9.2E- 03	0.64
rs60431648	5:20511040	T	0.0 9	2.33 9	0.4 9	1.7E-06	T	1.9E- 01	-0.12 2	0.3 2	0.71	T	3.4E- 01	5.1E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.05
rs955747	5:20515561	T	0.0 9	2.37 9	0.4 9	1.5E-06	T	1.9E- 01	-0.15 2	0.3 2	0.64	T	3.4E- 01	5.0E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.06
rs10462120	5:20516447	T	0.9 1	-2.38 8	0.4 8	7.5E-07	C	1.9E- 01	-0.15 2	0.3 2	0.64	C	3.4E- 01	5.1E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.05
rs16886568	5:20518760	C	0.9 2	-2.36 0	0.5 0	3.0E-06	G	1.7E- 01	-0.03 3	0.3 3	0.94	G	3.3E- 01	4.9E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.06

rs62355216	5:20519791	T	0.0 9	2.38	0.4 8	6.4E-07	T	1.9E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	T	3.4E- 01	5.1E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.05
rs12186433	5:20523710	T	0.0 9	2.38	0.4 8	6.6E-07	T	1.9E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	T	3.4E- 01	4.1E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.12
rs62352728	5:20529482	A	0.9 1	-2.38	0.4 8	6.3E-07	C	1.9E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	C	3.4E- 01	3.8E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.15
rs56232914	5:20529752	T	0.0 9	2.39	0.4 8	5.5E-07	T	1.9E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	T	3.4E- 01	3.8E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.15
rs12188294	5:20533514	A	0.8 8	-1.89	0.4 1	5.0E-06	C	1.9E- 01	-0.17	0.3 2	0.60	C	3.4E- 01	3.6E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.17
rs6864533	5:20534743	T	0.0 9	2.43	0.4 8	3.3E-07	T	1.8E- 01	-0.16	0.3 2	0.62	T	3.4E- 01	3.7E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.16
rs56306840	5:20535590	c	0.9 1	-2.42	0.4 9	6.5E-07	G	1.8E- 01	-0.16	0.3 2	0.62	G	3.4E- 01	3.5E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.18
rs1366499	5:20536788	A	0.0 9	2.41	0.4 9	6.5E-07	A	1.8E- 01	-0.16	0.3 2	0.62	A	3.4E- 01	3.5E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.18
rs62354276	5:20545310	T	0.0 9	2.36	0.4 9	1.3E-06	T	1.9E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	T	3.4E- 01	3.6E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.17
rs62354277	5:20545887	T	0.9 1	-2.28	0.4 9	2.8E-06	C	1.9E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	C	3.4E- 01	3.3E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.20
rs16886290	5:20548631	T	0.9 1	-2.35	0.4 9	1.5E-06	G	1.8E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.64	G	3.4E- 01	3.3E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.20
rs12514876	5:20552957	T	0.0 9	2.32	0.4 9	2.3E-06	T	1.8E- 01	-0.15	0.3 2	0.63	T	3.4E- 01	3.3E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.20
rs2002369	5:172895649	C	0.0 9	1.96	0.4 4	7.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	2.0E- 03	8.5E- 02	2.8E- 02	2.73E- 03
rs11233128	5:172897800	A	0.0 9	1.96	0.4 4	8.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	2.0E- 03	8.5E- 02	2.8E- 02	2.73E- 03
rs57775510 5	6:94266622	A	0.9 7	-4.11	0.9 3	9.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	2.6E- 03	1.5E- 02	2.5E- 02	0.55
	6:123764858	c	0.6 3	1.25	0.2 8	8.5E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	2.3E- 01	1.9E- 03	3.0E- 03	0.52
rs1736598	6:167682823	T	0.6 3	1.21	0.2 7	6.2E-06	C	1.7E- 01	-0.11	0.3 2	0.74	C	2.1E- 01	-7.7E- 03	3.1E- 03	0.01
rs1736599	6:167683244	A	0.6 4	1.24	0.2 7	3.6E-06	G	1.7E- 01	-0.14	0.3 1	0.66	G	2.0E- 01	-7.4E- 03	3.1E- 03	0.02
rs1736600	6:167683252	A	0.3 6	-1.24	0.2 7	3.6E-06	A	1.7E- 01	-0.14	0.3 1	0.66	A	2.0E- 01	-7.4E- 03	3.1E- 03	0.02
rs1736601	6:167683260	T	0.6 4	1.24	0.2 7	3.5E-06	C	1.7E- 01	-0.14	0.3 1	0.66	C	2.0E- 01	-7.4E- 03	3.1E- 03	0.02
rs1757120	6:167683392	T	0.6 4	1.22	0.2 7	4.2E-06	C	1.7E- 01	-0.14	0.3 1	0.66	C	2.1E- 01	-7.7E- 03	3.1E- 03	0.01
rs74939144	7:4020191	A	0.9 4	2.47	0.5 5	6.5E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	1.5E- 03	-8.6E- 02	3.3E- 02	0.79
rs7458095	7:48176687	T	0.2 6	-1.33	0.2 9	5.0E-06	T	2.7E- 01	-0.55	0.2 8	0.05	T	1.9E- 01	1.3E- 03	3.2E- 03	0.68
rs11769253	7:48183283	T	0.2	-1.35	0.2	3.2E-06	T	2.7E-	-0.55	0.2	0.05	T	1.9E-	1.3E-	3.2E-	0.68

			5	9		01	8		01	03	03					
rs13437873	7:48189850	A	0.7 4	1.36 9	0.2 9	2.8E-06	G	2.7E- 01	-0.50 8	0.2 8	0.07	G	1.9E- 01	1.4E- 03	3.2E- 03	0.65
rs7458844	7:48195351	A	0.2 5	-1.36 9	0.2 9	3.1E-06	A	2.7E- 01	-0.49 8	0.2 9	0.08	A	1.9E- 01	1.2E- 03	3.2E- 03	0.70
rs13905003 8	7:48231980	A	0.7 4	1.32 9	0.2 9	6.2E-06	G	2.4E- 01	-0.39 9	0.2 9	0.17	G	1.8E- 01	1.6E- 03	3.2E- 03	0.61
rs11278675 0	7:136952150	A	0.0 3	4.00 9	0.8 9	6.6E-06	A	9.6E- 02	0.06 2	0.4 2	0.88	A	3.9E- 02	-6.3E- 03	6.6E- 03	0.34
rs77201625	7:136952328	A	0.0 3	3.63 8	0.7 8	2.8E-06	A	1.1E- 01	0.32 1	0.4 8	0.43	A	6.3E- 02	-1.3E- 03	5.3E- 03	0.81
rs78086971	7:136952882	C	0.0 4	3.58 5	0.7 5	1.6E-06	C	1.3E- 01	-0.02 8	0.3 8	0.97	C	7.4E- 02	2.1E- 03	4.9E- 03	0.67
rs14129000 8	8:8254059	A	0.0 4	-2.98 7	0.6 7	7.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	2.0E- 03	3.0E- 02	2.8E- 02	0.29
rs7836839	8:8256178	c	0.9 6	2.91 4	0.6 4	5.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	2.0E- 03	3.0E- 02	2.8E- 02	0.29
	8:19114322	T	0.9 0	-2.25 7	0.4 7	1.7E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	2.7E- 01	-8.9E- 04	3.0E- 03	0.77
rs3935851	8:31133902	T	0.1 0	2.41 2	0.5 2	3.1E-06	T	2.2E- 02	-0.31 5	0.8 5	0.72	T	2.4E- 02	-2.2E- 03	8.3E- 03	0.79
rs931476	8:94396331	C	0.5 7	1.24 6	0.2 6	1.8E-06	G	4.0E- 01	0.67 6	0.2 6	0.01	C	4.6E- 01	-2.9E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.26
rs11780241	8:94400744	A	0.4 3	-1.23 6	0.2 6	1.8E-06	A	4.0E- 01	0.68 6	0.2 6	0.01	G	4.6E- 01	-3.2E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.21
rs2217516	8:94401023	A	0.5 7	1.24 6	0.2 6	1.6E-06	G	4.0E- 01	0.68 6	0.2 6	0.01	A	4.6E- 01	-3.2E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.21
rs2217515	8:94404371	A	0.4 3	-1.20 5	0.2 5	2.4E-06	A	4.0E- 01	0.68 6	0.2 6	0.01	G	4.6E- 01	-3.2E- 03	2.6E- 03	0.21
rs11632856 6	9:82465310	A	0.9 7	-3.51 4	0.7 4	1.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	4.1E- 03	2.2E- 02	2.0E- 02	0.27
rs11554842 1	10:49913988	A	0.9 8	-4.22 1	0.9 1	3.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	5.1E- 04	1.6E- 02	5.7E- 02	0.78
rs14053151 4	10:49920120	C	0.9 8	-4.10 8	0.8 8	2.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	5.1E- 04	1.6E- 02	5.7E- 02	0.78
rs11535498 1	10:49922387	A	0.0 2	4.06 7	0.8 7	3.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	5.1E- 04	1.6E- 02	5.7E- 02	0.78
	11:11995496 1	T	0.0 3	4.71 0	0.9 0	1.6E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	1.2E- 02	-9.5E- 04	1.2E- 02	0.94
rs11742050 3	11:11997513 7	T	0.0 3	4.12 5	0.8 5	1.1E-06	T	1.3E- 02	0.17 8	1.0 8	0.88	T	1.2E- 02	-9.5E- 04	1.2E- 02	0.94
rs14136347 4	12:1281678	A	0.9 8	-4.07 2	0.9 2	9.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	1.5E- 03	-3.7E- 02	3.3E- 02	0.25
rs14589012 9	12:1293336	C	0.0 2	4.28 3	0.9 3	4.5E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	1.5E- 03	-3.7E- 02	3.3E- 02	0.25
rs14771990 9	12:1293805	T	0.9 8	-4.38 2	0.9 2	2.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	1.5E- 03	-3.7E- 02	3.3E- 02	0.25

rs191656388	12:60543891	T	0.98	-4.27	0.91	3.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs744229530	12:114762770	A	0.02	4.18	0.93	6.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	1.0E-03	1.7E-02	4.0E-02	0.68
rs8021445	12:116293395	T	0.45	1.16	0.26	5.4E-06	T	3.2E-01	0.12	0.27	0.68	T	2.5E-01	6.0E-03	2.9E-03	0.04
rs73363816	13:114963436	A	0.77	-1.42	0.31	3.4E-06	T	2.6E-01	-0.25	0.29	0.38	T	2.3E-01	-3.1E-03	3.1E-03	0.32
rs146129483	15:53344844	C	0.11	1.88	0.41	4.5E-06	C	2.6E-03	-0.04	2.40	0.99	C	6.1E-03	-8.5E-03	1.6E-02	0.61
rs144212455	15:53363818	C	0.94	-2.59	0.54	1.9E-06	G	1.8E-03	0.35	2.95	0.91	G	5.1E-04	-6.8E-02	5.6E-02	0.23
rs80202087	15:78653983	A	0.10	-2.12	0.46	4.7E-06	A	1.9E-01	-0.21	0.32	0.51	A	1.7E-01	1.2E-03	3.4E-03	0.73
rs7500396	16:6903127	T	0.78	-1.36	0.31	9.5E-06	T	4.3E-01	-0.24	0.25	0.33	T	3.7E-01	-3.3E-03	2.6E-03	0.21
rs1492373	16:6946932	A	0.23	1.38	0.31	6.2E-06	G	4.7E-01	-0.13	0.25	0.60	G	3.8E-01	-8.8E-04	2.6E-03	0.74
rs1974859	16:26743655	T	0.42	1.16	0.26	8.7E-06	T	3.4E-01	-0.47	0.26	0.07	C	4.7E-01	-3.8E-03	2.5E-03	0.14
rs1974858	16:26743681	A	0.42	-1.23	0.26	2.8E-06	A	3.0E-01	0.31	0.27	0.25	A	2.8E-01	-3.6E-03	2.8E-03	0.20
rs7199153	16:75016702	A	0.04	3.13	0.70	7.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	1.0E-03	-6.5E-02	4.0E-02	0.11
rs7201798	16:75019271	C	0.04	3.11	0.70	7.8E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	1.0E-03	-6.5E-02	4.0E-02	0.11
rs76568462	17:63334681	T	0.09	-2.02	0.45	7.8E-06	T	1.7E-02	-0.68	0.92	0.46	T	2.8E-02	-3.0E-03	7.9E-03	0.70
rs7240881	18:11137737	A	0.95	2.60	0.58	7.8E-06	G	2.0E-01	0.11	0.30	0.72	G	1.9E-01	4.6E-05	3.4E-03	0.99
	18:63446314	T	0.51	1.42	0.30	2.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	2.4E-01	-1.8E-03	3.1E-03	0.56
rs114205345	18:67635347	T	0.03	4.05	0.81	5.8E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	5.1E-04	1.1E-02	5.6E-02	0.84
rs139816609	18:67651944	T	0.03	3.79	0.81	2.7E-06	T	8.8E-04	-1.53	4.14	0.71	T	5.1E-04	1.1E-02	5.6E-02	0.84
rs819166	20:32839116	A	0.13	1.69	0.38	9.4E-06	A	9.8E-02	-0.33	0.41	0.43	A	6.0E-02	4.3E-03	5.5E-03	0.44
rs6088448	20:32841556	T	0.13	1.66	0.38	9.5E-06	T	9.8E-02	-0.33	0.41	0.43	T	6.0E-02	4.3E-03	5.5E-03	0.44
rs113507899	20:47269282	A	0.04	3.24	0.65	6.9E-07	A	1.8E-03	-1.65	2.95	0.58	A	1.5E-03	4.4E-03	3.3E-02	0.89
rs7269602	20:47272778	A	0.04	3.20	0.65	9.3E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	1.5E-03	4.4E-02	3.3E-02	0.89
rs62621889	20:47274733	T	0.97	-3.70	0.71	1.6E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	1.5E-03	4.4E-03	3.3E-02	0.89
	20:47281780	T	0.9	-3.66	0.70	8.7E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	1.5E-03	4.4E-03	3.3E-02	0.89

			6	4							03	03	02			
rs73911623	20:47286616	T	0.0 3	3.51 0	0.7 0	5.4E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	1.5E- 03	4.4E- 03	3.3E- 02	0.89	
rs73911633	20:47302075	A	0.9 6	-3.44 8	0.6 8	4.7E-07	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	2.0E- 03	-1.1E- 02	2.8E- 02	0.70	
rs60933803	20:47317671	A	0.0 3	3.28 3	0.7 3	8.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs73911643	20:47328586	A	0.9 7	-3.28 3	0.7 3	7.1E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs14165548 2	20:47329519	A	0.0 3	3.27 3	0.7 3	7.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs74690665	20:47330344	T	0.9 7	-3.28 3	0.7 3	7.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs73911646	20:47332997	A	0.0 3	3.27 3	0.7 3	7.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs73150065	20:47334279	T	0.0 8	2.27 7	0.4 7	1.6E-06	T	1.7E- 01	-0.17 3	0.3 3	0.61	T	2.6E- 01	-1.0E- 03	3.0E- 03	0.72
rs61291953	20:47334520	C	0.0 8	2.27 7	0.4 7	1.6E-06	C	1.7E- 01	-0.17 3	0.3 3	0.61	C	2.6E- 01	-1.0E- 03	3.0E- 03	0.72
rs73911651	20:47336958	A	0.0 3	3.24 3	0.7 3	9.0E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs12480741	20:47337525	C	0.0 9	2.02 5	0.4 5	6.9E-06	C	1.7E- 01	-0.17 3	0.3 3	0.61	C	2.6E- 01	-1.0E- 03	3.0E- 03	0.72
rs73911660	20:47344867	A	0.0 3	3.26 3	0.7 3	8.2E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs73911663	20:47348961	T	0.0 3	3.27 3	0.7 3	7.9E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	5.1E- 04	-5.6E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.32	
rs18069042 1	22:47555306	A	0.9 6	-3.04 9	0.6 9	9.9E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	6.1E- 03	1.1E- 02	1.6E- 02	0.51	
	22:47561184	T	0.9 7	-5.26 5	0.9 5	3.3E-08	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	3.6E- 03	1.6E- 02	2.1E- 02	0.47	
	22:47561191	A	0.9 7	-5.19 3	0.9 3	2.8E-08	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	3.6E- 03	1.6E- 02	2.1E- 02	0.47	
rs14815187 8	22:47561214	A	0.9 5	-2.73 0	0.6 0	6.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	G	6.1E- 03	1.1E- 02	1.6E- 02	0.51	

		Combined Meta-analysis					Validation in CAMP study (White sample)					Validation in Costa Rica Study (Hispanic sample)					
Phenotype	SNP	Chr:Position	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value	Allele	AF	Effect	SE	p-value
FEV1	rs1953833	1:239941671	A	0.7 1	-0.54 2	0.1 2	3.6E-06	G	2.6E- 01	0.05 2	0.5 2	0.92	G	2.8E- 01	-7.5E- 03	3.7E- 03	0.04
	rs14000530 6	2:143707656	A	0.9 5	1.20 6	0.2 6	3.0E-06	G	5.8E- 02	-0.18 7	0.9 7	0.85	G	6.9E- 02	-1.2E- 03	6.6E- 03	0.85
	rs6771660	3:6249803	T	0.4 0	-1.26 -1.26	0.2 0.2	1.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	3.8E- 01	-3.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.32	
	rs6769069	3:6249806	A	0.4 0	-1.26 -1.26	0.2 0.2	1.3E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	A	3.8E- 01	-3.3E- 03	3.3E- 03	0.32	

	rs6780151	3:6249820	A	0.6 0	1.26 -0.52	0.2 0.1	1.2E-06 2.1E-06	NA	NA 4.4E-01	NA 0.55	NA 0.4	NA 0.24	G	3.8E-01 4.9E-01	-3.3E-03 6.9E-03	3.3E-03 3.4E-03	0.32 0.05
	rs9868510	3:105700120	A	0.5 1	-0.52 1	0.1 1	2.1E-06	C	4.4E-01 4.4E-01	0.55 0.55	0.4 0.4	0.24	C	4.9E-01 4.9E-01	6.9E-03 6.9E-03	3.4E-03 3.4E-03	0.05 0.05
	rs9814261	3:105700717	T	0.4 9	0.51 1	0.1 1	3.2E-06	T	4.4E-01 4.4E-01	0.55 0.55	0.4 0.4	0.24	T	4.9E-01 4.9E-01	6.9E-03 6.9E-03	3.4E-03 3.4E-03	0.05 0.05
	rs9869772	3:105700732	C	0.5 1	-0.51 1	0.1 1	3.2E-06	G	4.4E-01 4.4E-01	0.55 0.55	0.4 0.4	0.24	G	4.9E-01 4.9E-01	6.9E-03 6.9E-03	3.4E-03 3.4E-03	0.05 0.05
	rs9387998	6:122074243	A	0.9 0	0.88 9	0.1 9	3.0E-06	T	8.9E-02 -0.40	0.8 1	0.62		T	6.2E-02 6.2E-02	3.7E-03 3.7E-03	6.9E-03 6.9E-03	0.59 0.59
	rs9385215	6:122074667	A	0.1 0	-0.88 9	0.1 9	2.7E-06	A	8.9E-02 -0.40	0.8 1	0.62		A	6.3E-02 6.3E-02	2.6E-03 2.6E-03	6.9E-03 6.9E-03	0.70 0.70
	rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.8 6	0.76 6	0.1 6	2.2E-06	G	1.5E-01 0.08	0.6 4	0.90		G	2.0E-01 2.0E-01	-9.7E-03 -9.7E-03	4.1E-03 4.1E-03	0.02 0.02
	rs7079679	10:10205554	A	0.5 3	0.50 1	0.1 1	3.0E-06	C	4.9E-01 -0.04	0.4 7	0.94		C	3.4E-01 3.4E-01	4.2E-03 4.2E-03	3.5E-03 3.5E-03	0.24 0.24
	rs18620142	10:13345856	T	0.0 6	-2.85 2	0.6 2	3.7E-06	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA		T	2.7E-02 2.7E-02	-1.4E-03 -1.4E-03	1.0E-02 1.0E-02	0.90 0.90
	rs14446500	11:18273453	A	0.0 8	-2.35 1	0.5 1	3.5E-06	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA		A	7.2E-03 7.2E-03	-2.9E-02 -2.9E-02	2.0E-02 2.0E-02	0.14 0.14
	rs11055259	12:13325209	A	0.9 4	-1.12 3	0.2 3	1.9E-06	G	5.1E-02 -1.12	1.0 9	0.31		G	7.4E-02 7.4E-02	-3.2E-03 -3.2E-03	6.2E-03 6.2E-03	0.60 0.60
	rs11055261	12:13325396	C	0.0 6	1.11 3	0.2 3	2.1E-06	C	5.1E-02 -1.12	1.0 9	0.31		C	7.4E-02 7.4E-02	-3.2E-03 -3.2E-03	6.2E-03 6.2E-03	0.60 0.60
	rs11055263	12:13327373	A	0.9 5	-1.13 4	0.2 4	2.7E-06	G	5.0E-02 -1.06	1.1 0	0.34		G	7.3E-02 7.3E-02	-2.5E-03 -2.5E-03	6.2E-03 6.2E-03	0.68 0.68
	rs11055266	12:13329382	T	0.0 6	1.13 3	0.2 3	1.6E-06	T	5.1E-02 -1.11	1.0 9	0.31		T	7.4E-02 7.4E-02	-3.4E-03 -3.4E-03	6.2E-03 6.2E-03	0.58 0.58
	rs74063255	12:13329613	A	0.0 6	1.07 3	0.2 3	2.5E-06	A	5.1E-02 -1.11	1.0 9	0.31		A	7.9E-02 7.9E-02	-2.9E-03 -2.9E-03	6.0E-03 6.0E-03	0.63 0.63
	rs11055267	12:13329855	A	0.9 3	-1.14 3	0.2 3	1.1E-06	G	5.0E-02 -1.06	1.1 0	0.34		G	7.3E-02 7.3E-02	-3.0E-03 -3.0E-03	6.3E-03 6.3E-03	0.64 0.64
	rs11055268	12:13330247	T	0.9 5	-1.13 4	0.2 4	1.9E-06	C	5.5E-02 -0.97	1.0 5	0.36		C	7.4E-02 7.4E-02	-3.2E-03 -3.2E-03	6.3E-03 6.3E-03	0.61 0.61
	rs11055270	12:13331931	T	0.0 5	1.18 5	0.2 5	1.5E-06	T	5.4E-02 -0.35	1.0 7	0.75		T	7.5E-02 7.5E-02	-9.8E-04 -9.8E-04	6.2E-03 6.2E-03	0.87 0.87
	rs4782614	16:84396105	A	0.3 2	0.64 2	0.1 2	7.5E-08	A	2.8E-01 0.26	0.5 1	0.61		A	3.5E-01 3.5E-01	-3.8E-04 -3.8E-04	3.5E-03 3.5E-03	0.91 0.91
	rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.0 8	1.02 1	0.2 1	1.6E-06	A	7.8E-02 -0.63	0.8 8	0.47		A	6.2E-02 6.2E-02	5.9E-03 5.9E-03	7.0E-03 7.0E-03	0.39 0.39
	rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.0 6	2.56 2	0.5 2	1.1E-06	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA		T	1.0E-03 1.0E-03	6.0E-02 5.2E-02	5.2E-02 5.2E-02	0.25 0.25
FVC	rs11316885	2:110275743	A	0.1 1	1.87 1	0.4 1	4.3E-06	A	8.8E-04 2.87	4.1 4	0.49		A	1.2E-02 1.2E-02	-1.0E-02 -1.0E-02	1.2E-02 1.2E-02	0.37 0.37
	rs11228797	2:110277555	T	0.1 1	1.86 1	0.4 1	4.9E-06	T	8.8E-04 2.87	4.1 4	0.49		T	1.2E-02 1.2E-02	-1.0E-02 -1.0E-02	1.2E-02 1.2E-02	0.37 0.37
	rs11316358	2:110294414	T	0.1	1.99	0.4	1.8E-06	T	8.8E-04 2.87	4.1 4	0.49		T	1.5E-02 1.5E-02	-2.1E-02 -2.1E-02	1.0E-02 1.0E-02	0.84 0.84

			5	0	2	04	4		02	03	02				
rs11316383	2:110312411	A	0.0 6	2.58 2	0.5 2	8.9E-07	A	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	A	7.7E- 03 02	-1.1E- 02 02	1.5E- 02 044
rs28440810	2:110322704	C	0.0 6	2.57 2	0.5 2	9.3E-07	C	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	C	7.2E- 03 03	-9.8E- 03 02	1.5E- 02 052
rs11330755	2:110323889	T	0.0 6	2.57 2	0.5 2	9.3E-07	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	7.2E- 03 03	-9.8E- 03 02	1.5E- 02 052
rs11145274	2:110331092	T	0.0 9	2.17 3	0.4 3	5.0E-07	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	1.2E- 02 03	-5.3E- 02 02	1.2E- 02 065
rs11246206	2:110346916	T	0.0 6	2.59 3	0.5 3	1.0E-06	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	7.2E- 03 03	-9.8E- 03 02	1.5E- 02 052
rs11156635	2:110360671	A	0.9 1	-2.23 4	0.4 4	3.7E-07	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	1.1E- 02 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.2E- 02 044
rs11245014	2:110360823	A	0.0 9	2.20 4	0.4 4	5.3E-07	A	3.5E- 03 8	1.46 8	2.0 0.48		A	1.2E- 02 03	-9.0E- 03 02	1.2E- 02 044
rs18788918	2:110361687	T	0.0 9	2.23 4	0.4 4	3.6E-07	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	1.1E- 02 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.2E- 02 044
rs11352011	2:110362336	C	0.0 9	2.24 4	0.4 4	3.6E-07	C	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	C	1.1E- 02 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.2E- 02 044
rs74868086	2:110373165	A	0.0 6	2.70 4	0.5 4	5.1E-07	A	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	A	6.1E- 03 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.6E- 02 057
rs76992194	2:110373468	A	0.9 4	-2.63 2	0.5 2	3.9E-07	G	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	G	6.1E- 03 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.6E- 02 057
rs11300143	2:110376483	C	0.9 4	-2.72 4	0.5 4	4.8E-07	G	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	G	6.1E- 03 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.6E- 02 057
rs11163429	2:110381056	A	0.0 6	2.74 4	0.5 4	4.6E-07	A	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	A	6.1E- 03 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.6E- 02 057
rs11252076	2:110383702	A	0.0 6	2.76 5	0.5 5	4.4E-07	A	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	A	6.1E- 03 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.6E- 02 057
rs11166699	2:110398852	A	0.9 4	-2.87 7	0.5 7	4.7E-07	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	6.1E- 03 03	-9.3E- 03 02	1.6E- 02 057
rs59724818	2:110405235	T	0.9 3	-2.59 6	0.5 6	4.2E-06	G	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	G	5.6E- 03 02	-1.2E- 02 02	1.7E- 02 047
rs11477652	2:110409387	A	0.0 6	2.84 9	0.5 9	1.7E-06	A	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	A	2.6E- 03 02	-1.6E- 02 02	2.5E- 02 054
rs28636565	2:110410070	A	0.9 4	-2.84 9	0.5 9	1.6E-06	G	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	G	2.6E- 03 02	-1.6E- 02 02	2.5E- 02 054
rs28626622	2:110413792	C	0.0 6	2.86 9	0.5 9	1.3E-06	C	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	C	2.6E- 03 02	-1.6E- 02 02	2.5E- 02 054
rs28549324	2:110414161	T	0.0 6	2.84 9	0.5 9	1.7E-06	T	8.8E- 04 4	2.87 4	4.1 4	0.49	T	2.6E- 03 02	-1.6E- 02 02	2.5E- 02 054
rs7600969	2:110434663	T	0.0 6	2.02 3	0.4 3	2.2E-06	T	1.1E- 02 6	0.28 6	1.1 6	0.81	T	6.3E- 02 03	1.6E- 03 03	5.3E- 02 077
rs73803631	4:24159527	A	0.9 1	2.08 5	0.4 5	4.5E-06	C	8.8E- 04 4	-2.72 4	4.1 4	0.51	C	5.1E- 03 03	-6.9E- 03 02	1.8E- 02 070
rs55699229	8:19114322	T	0.9 0	-2.25 7	0.4 7	1.7E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	C	2.7E- 01 04	-8.9E- 03 03	3.0E- 02 077

	rs75638212	10:22950466	T	0.8 6	-0.74	0.1 5	1.0E-06	G	1.3E- 01	-0.94	0.3	0.01	G	8.5E- 02	-2.5E- 03	4.5E- 03	0.57
	rs14612948	15:53344844	C	0.1 1	1.88	0.4 1	4.5E-06	C	2.6E- 03	-0.04	2.4 0	0.99	C	6.1E- 03	-8.5E- 02	1.6E- 02	0.61
	rs14421245	15:53363818	C	0.9 4	-2.59	0.5 4	1.9E-06	G	1.8E- 03	0.35	2.9 5	0.91	G	5.1E- 04	-6.8E- 02	5.6E- 02	0.23
	rs4782614	16:84396105	A	0.3 2	0.57	0.1 2	2.5E-06	A	2.8E- 01	0.07	0.2 7	0.79	A	3.5E- 01	9.2E- 04	2.7E- 03	0.73
	rs71355331	18:45645902	T	0.9 4	1.12	0.2 4	3.6E-06	C	6.6E- 02	0.17	0.5 0	0.74	C	2.8E- 02	-6.9E- 03	7.8E- 03	0.38
	rs19996475	18:63446314	T	0.5 1	1.42	0.3 0	2.4E-06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	T	2.4E- 01	-1.8E- 03	3.1E- 03	0.56

Table S4. Allele frequency, effect size (beta or odds ratio (OR), as reported by each individual study), and p-value of SNPs that reached genome-wide significance ($p<5\times10^{-8}$) in association studies of bronchodilator response (percent change or absolute change in FEV1), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), and asthma, with the results for same SNPs in this GWAS meta-analysis of bronchodilator response (percent change in FEV1).

Paper	Phenotype	SNP	Literature GWAS of BDR, COPD, or asthma				GWAS stratified meta-analysis of BDR				Combined meta-anlaysis GWAS			
			Allele	Allele Freq	Beta	P-value	Allele	Allele Freq	Beta	P-value	Allele	Allele Freq	Beta	P-value
Israel et al.(1)	BDR percent change FEV1	rs350729	T	>5%	-5.63	2.21×10^{-10}	T	0.32	-0.01	0.95	T	0.32	0.00	1.00
		rs1319797	G	>5%	-5	3.95×10^{-8}	G	0.39	-0.05	0.78	A	0.61	0.01	0.93
Drake et al.(2)	BDR percent change FEV1	rs8191725	G	0.82%	10.2	3.3×10^{-9}	G	0.03	-0.17	0.73	A	0.97	0.17	0.73
		rs77977790	C	2.80%	9.5	4.6×10^{-10}	C	0.05	-0.13	0.74	T	0.95	0.14	0.74
		rs77149876	C	0.18%	32.5	1.4×10^{-8}	C	0.01	-1.11	0.37	T	0.99	1.11	0.37

	rs74973995	G	0.18%	32.6	1.3×10^{-8}	G	0.02	-0.09	0.92	A	0.98	0.09	0.92	
	rs115501901	T	0.0018	31.5	4.2×10^{-8}	T	N/A	N/A	N/A	T	0.02	-4.10	0.26	
Spear et al.(3)	rs7070958	A	N/A	-1.24	4.09×10^{-8}	A	0.71	0.1	0.6	A	0.69	0.13	0.48	
	BDR percent change FEV1	rs7081864	A	N/A	4.94×10^{-8}	A	0.28	-0.1	0.61	A	0.31	-0.12	0.49	
	rs7903366	T	N/A	1.23	3.94×10^{-8}	T	0.28	-0.09	0.63	T	0.31	-0.11	0.53	
Hardin et al.(4)	rs17575208	A	0.99	0.11	8.92×10^{-9}	A	0.97	0.25	0.75	A	0.99	0.25	0.75	
	BDR absolute change FEV1	rs10056066	A	0.07	7.12×10^{-8}	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	A	0.07	0.69	0.62	
	rs115067260	A	0.97	0.17	5.05×10^{-9}	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	A	0.97	-0.05	0.98	
	rs140948272	C	0.99	0.33	5.24×10^{-9}	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	T	0.02	-3.13	0.32	
Mak et al.(5)	rs17834628	A	0.32/0.47/0.17*	1.67	1.18×10^{-8}	A	0.36	-0.13	0.47	A	0.35	-0.11	0.53	
	BDR percent change FEV1	rs35661809	G	0.34/0.43/0.24*	1.59	3.33×10^{-8}	G	0.36	0.08	0.63	A	0.64	0.05	0.75
Zhao et al.(6)	COPD	rs11331126	A	0.35	0.34	$6.0E-09$	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
		rs11687134	T	0.72	-0.34	$2.7E-08$	t	0.72	-0.31	0.09	t	0.72	-0.31	0.09
		rs12914385	T	0.34	0.28	$8.8E-12$	t	0.42	0.03	0.84	t	0.41	0.67	0.41
		rs12914385	T	0.32	0.20	$1.8E-10$	t	0.42	0.03	0.84	t	0.41	0.67	0.41
		rs12914385	T	0.34	0.33	$1.6E-09$	t	0.42	0.03	0.84	t	0.41	0.67	0.41
		rs1512281	G	0.31	-0.34	$2.6E-09$	a	0.60	-0.11	0.51	a	0.61	-0.11	0.54
		rs17486278	C	0.33	0.31	$4.7E-10$	a	0.62	0.08	0.63	a	0.63	0.11	0.53
		rs4416442	C	0.45	0.17	$2.4E-08$	t	0.60	0.16	0.37	t	0.59	0.15	0.38
		rs4416442	C	0.45	0.22	$1.2E-08$	t	0.60	0.16	0.37	t	0.59	0.15	0.38
		rs72740913	T	0.01	1.08	$3.3E-08$	t	0.01	-0.56	0.51	t	0.01	-0.56	0.51
		rs7682317	T	0.40	0.27	$3.7E-08$	t	0.40	-0.16	0.37	t	0.41	-0.14	0.41
		rs7682317	T	0.44	0.30	$1.1E-08$	t	0.40	-0.16	0.37	t	0.41	-0.14	0.41
		rs8040868	C	0.42	0.27	$2.4E-08$	t	0.57	-0.02	0.91	t	0.57	-0.63	0.41
		rs8040868	C	0.41	0.21	$9.5E-09$	t	0.57	-0.02	0.91	t	0.57	-0.63	0.41

		rs8040868	C	0.42	0.34	8.3E-09	t	0.57	-0.02	0.91	t	0.57	-0.63	0.41
Sakornsakolpat et al.(7)	COPD	rs10037493	T	0.45	-0.12	2.6E-33	t	0.43	-0.05	0.79	t	0.43	-0.04	0.80
		rs10114763	A	0.58	-0.07	8.7E-13	a	0.57	-0.27	0.11	a	0.57	-0.12	0.84
		rs10152300	A	0.77	-0.08	4.2E-12	a	0.77	0.39	0.05	a	0.77	-0.86	0.58
		rs10760580	A	0.29	-0.07	1.2E-10	a	0.28	0.00	0.99	a	0.28	0.45	0.56
		rs10866659	A	0.65	-0.08	1.2E-16	a	0.64	-0.11	0.51	a	0.63	-0.32	0.41
		rs10929386	T	0.51	-0.06	9.1E-09	t	0.52	-0.10	0.57	t	0.52	-0.13	0.42
		rs11049386	A	0.29	-0.06	2.7E-08	a	0.28	-0.15	0.43	a	0.28	0.49	0.63
		rs11118406	A	0.72	-0.07	4.1E-11	a	0.72	0.03	0.85	a	0.70	0.06	0.73
		rs11579382	C	0.42	0.06	6.5E-09	c	0.42	-0.16	0.35	c	0.42	-0.19	0.26
		rs11655567	T	0.51	-0.06	1.9E-09	t	0.52	0.10	0.54	t	0.53	0.08	0.62
		rs117261012	A	0.84	-0.08	6.9E-10	a	0.84	-0.25	0.28	a	0.84	-0.25	0.28
		rs12373142	C	0.78	-0.07	9.9E-10	c	0.78	-0.06	0.76	c	0.78	-0.07	0.71
		rs12466981	T	0.27	-0.06	4.9E-08	t	0.27	-0.04	0.85	t	0.26	-0.02	0.91
		rs12519165	A	0.38	0.07	1.1E-09	a	0.38	-0.25	0.17	a	0.39	0.21	0.75
		rs13073544	C	0.28	0.06	2.0E-08	c	0.29	0.03	0.86	c	0.29	0.01	0.97
		rs13140176	A	0.61	0.17	4.1E-59	a	0.61	-0.06	0.73	a	0.62	-0.04	0.82
		rs13198656	T	0.56	0.06	1.2E-09	t	0.57	0.01	0.98	t	0.55	0.00	1.00
		rs1334576	A	0.42	0.06	1.2E-08	a	0.42	-0.25	0.14	a	0.41	-0.25	0.12
		rs1441358	T	0.66	-0.12	7.4E-33	t	0.66	0.06	0.73	t	0.65	-0.56	0.46
		rs1529672	A	0.17	-0.09	2.5E-11	a	0.17	0.03	0.88	a	0.17	-0.44	0.52
		rs153916	T	0.55	0.06	6.3E-10	t	0.54	0.14	0.40	t	0.54	0.13	0.43
		rs1551943	A	0.23	0.07	5.8E-10	a	0.24	0.14	0.47	a	0.24	0.16	0.40
		rs156394	T	0.53	0.07	3.8E-12	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	t	0.54	-0.13	0.42
		rs1570221	A	0.35	0.06	2.2E-08	a	0.35	-0.02	0.92	a	0.35	-0.02	0.92
		rs16825267	C	0.92	0.18	1.8E-20	c	0.93	-0.05	0.88	c	0.93	0.01	0.96

rs17759204	A	0.73	-0.07	8.8E-11	a	0.72	-0.10	0.57	a	0.72	-0.09	0.62
rs2040732	T	0.42	-0.06	6.9E-09	t	0.42	-0.12	0.46	t	0.42	-0.15	0.37
rs2047409	A	0.63	0.08	1.9E-16	a	0.62	0.19	0.28	a	0.61	0.19	0.25
rs2070600	T	0.06	-0.19	1.1E-17	t	0.04	0.22	0.60	t	0.04	0.22	0.60
rs2076295	T	0.54	0.06	1.2E-08	t	0.55	0.10	0.54	t	0.55	0.07	0.68
rs2096468	A	0.45	0.05	4.0E-08	a	0.46	-0.03	0.84	a	0.46	-0.36	0.47
rs2119568	T	0.82	-0.19	4.0E-11	t	0.82	-0.23	0.28	t	0.82	-0.41	0.38
rs2284174	T	0.78	-0.12	2.1E-21	t	0.80	-0.07	0.74	t	0.78	-0.12	0.55
rs2442776	A	0.85	-0.09	2.0E-10	a	0.86	-0.20	0.42	a	0.85	-0.15	0.52
rs2571445	A	0.39	0.07	3.4E-12	a	0.40	-0.22	0.19	a	0.39	0.76	0.50
rs2579762	A	0.53	-0.06	2.6E-10	a	0.52	-0.19	0.24	a	0.53	0.74	0.50
rs2806356	T	0.82	-0.10	2.9E-15	t	0.81	0.36	0.09	t	0.81	0.38	0.07
rs2897075	T	0.37	-0.06	7.3E-10	t	0.37	0.00	0.98	t	0.37	0.00	0.98
rs2955083	A	0.88	0.12	3.5E-15	a	0.88	-0.12	0.63	a	0.88	-0.16	0.51
rs3009947	T	0.50	-0.06	4.0E-09	t	0.48	-0.07	0.69	t	0.49	-0.15	0.53
rs34651	T	0.92	-0.10	3.0E-08	t	0.92	-0.38	0.22	t	0.92	-0.41	0.19
rs34712979	A	0.25	0.17	3.0E-46	a	0.26	0.11	0.61	a	0.26	0.12	0.56
rs34727469	T	0.14	0.08	1.1E-08	t	0.14	-0.20	0.42	t	0.14	-0.17	0.48
rs35584079	A	0.14	0.08	9.0E-09	a	0.13	0.25	0.32	a	0.17	0.22	0.36
rs4093840	A	0.47	0.06	3.9E-10	a	0.47	0.08	0.62	a	0.47	-0.11	0.78
rs4143333	A	0.88	-0.10	7.6E-09	a	0.91	0.01	0.97	a	0.91	0.02	0.95
rs4585380	A	0.26	-0.07	3.4E-09	a	0.26	-0.35	0.07	a	0.26	-0.37	0.05
rs4660861	T	0.43	-0.05	4.4E-08	t	0.44	0.11	0.50	t	0.44	0.10	0.53
rs4757118	T	0.54	0.06	3.8E-09	t	0.56	0.00	0.99	t	0.55	-0.16	0.68
rs4888379	A	0.42	-0.09	5.9E-21	a	0.40	-0.17	0.31	a	0.42	-0.18	0.27
rs55676755	C	0.66	-0.11	2.8E-26	c	0.62	0.07	0.68	c	0.63	-0.47	0.53

rs56134392	T	0.65	-0.06	4.5E-08	t	0.66	0.18	0.31	t	0.64	0.41	0.32
rs62065216	A	0.42	0.06	8.1E-09	a	0.42	0.23	0.18	a	0.42	0.23	0.17
rs62191105	T	0.20	-0.09	2.6E-12	t	0.21	-0.06	0.78	t	0.20	-0.03	0.87
rs62259026	T	0.25	-0.06	2.4E-08	t	0.25	-0.18	0.35	t	0.25	-0.20	0.27
rs62375246	A	0.26	0.06	2.2E-08	a	0.27	0.25	0.19	a	0.27	0.26	0.16
rs629619	T	0.20	0.08	2.9E-10	t	0.19	-0.05	0.82	t	0.19	-0.40	0.48
rs646695	T	0.76	-0.07	4.6E-11	t	0.75	-0.27	0.16	t	0.76	-0.26	0.17
rs647097	T	0.73	-0.07	1.0E-11	t	0.71	-0.12	0.52	t	0.71	-0.04	0.85
rs674621	T	0.68	-0.06	7.6E-09	t	0.67	0.16	0.38	t	0.68	0.19	0.27
rs7068966	T	0.51	-0.10	6.2E-23	t	0.52	-0.33	0.05	t	0.50	-0.34	0.04
rs721917	A	0.58	-0.05	2.2E-08	a	0.57	-0.31	0.06	a	0.57	-0.05	0.92
rs72626215	A	0.27	-0.07	1.7E-09	a	0.27	0.02	0.90	a	0.26	0.63	0.46
rs72673419	T	0.05	0.13	4.0E-09	t	0.05	-0.77	0.05	t	0.05	-0.45	0.47
rs72673891	A	0.93	0.13	1.5E-09	a	0.93	0.23	0.51	a	0.93	0.21	0.54
rs72699855	C	0.19	-0.07	4.8E-09	c	0.18	0.17	0.45	c	0.18	0.16	0.46
rs72731149	C	0.09	-0.11	8.3E-09	c	0.07	0.57	0.09	c	0.09	0.59	0.06
rs72902175	T	0.13	0.08	1.6E-08	t	0.13	-0.02	0.93	t	0.13	0.55	0.63
rs7307510	T	0.19	-0.07	2.6E-09	t	0.19	-0.14	0.50	t	0.19	-0.13	0.52
rs73158393	C	0.74	0.07	7.7E-09	c	0.75	-0.03	0.88	c	0.76	0.22	0.73
rs7642001	A	0.37	0.08	1.1E-14	a	0.37	0.02	0.89	a	0.36	0.02	0.93
rs7650602	T	0.55	-0.05	4.9E-08	t	0.56	-0.01	0.95	t	0.54	-0.04	0.79
rs7671261	A	0.55	0.09	1.4E-18	a	0.54	0.15	0.37	a	0.55	0.12	0.47
rs76841360	A	0.23	0.07	5.0E-10	a	0.23	0.04	0.82	a	0.22	0.03	0.86
rs7866939	T	0.67	-0.06	1.8E-08	t	0.68	0.00	0.99	t	0.66	-0.03	0.88
rs7958945	A	0.64	-0.06	1.0E-09	a	0.64	-0.15	0.38	a	0.62	-0.15	0.39
rs798565	A	0.29	-0.07	3.9E-09	a	0.29	0.09	0.63	a	0.28	0.16	0.56
rs803923	A	0.53	0.05	2.7E-08	a	0.55	-0.09	0.58	a	0.54	-0.07	0.66

		rs8044657	A	0.10	-0.10	1.1E-08	a	0.09	0.04	0.90	a	0.12	0.01	0.96
		rs8080772	T	0.64	0.06	1.4E-08	t	0.65	-0.06	0.71	t	0.66	-	0.70
		rs9273404	A	0.53	-0.08	2.0E-11	a	0.69	-0.09	0.82	a	0.70	-	0.76
		rs9329170	C	0.86	0.09	3.6E-10	c	0.86	0.08	0.73	c	0.85	0.86	0.36
		rs9350191	T	0.85	0.11	5.1E-14	t	0.85	0.05	0.86	t	0.85	0.07	0.76
		rs9399401	T	0.72	0.15	1.6E-40	t	0.73	0.15	0.44	t	0.72	0.33	0.36
		rs9435731	A	0.51	0.06	6.6E-10	a	0.52	0.06	0.72	a	0.51	0.92	0.37
		rs9525927	A	0.81	-0.07	2.8E-09	a	0.81	-0.12	0.57	a	0.81	-	0.55
		rs955277	T	0.61	0.07	1.9E-10	t	0.62	-0.13	0.47	t	0.61	-	0.39
		rs9617650	C	0.21	-0.08	4.4E-10	c	0.21	0.14	0.51	c	0.21	0.16	0.45
		rs979453	A	0.66	-0.06	1.4E-08	a	0.66	-0.23	0.21	a	0.64	-	0.18
Cho et al.(8)	COPD	rs7937	T	0.44	0.74	2.9 × 10 ⁻⁹	T	0.57	0.04	0.8	t	0.56	0.07	0.66
Busch et al.(9)	COPD	rs28929474	T	0.01	1.84	2.0 × 10 ⁻⁸	T	0.02	-1	0.08	t	0.02	-	1.00
Cho et al.(10)	COPD	rs626750	G	0.83	1.36	5.3 × 10 ⁻⁹	A	0.18	0.14	0.5	a	0.18	0.12	0.58
Demanais et al.(11)	Asthma	rs10455025	A	0.34	1.15	2.0 × 10 ⁻²⁵	a	0.64	-0.004	0.9821	c	0.65	-	0.94
		rs11071558	A	0.14	0.89	1.9 × 10-10	a	0.86	-0.0061	0.9799	g	0.84	-	0.79
		rs1233578	A	0.13	1.11	5.3 × 10 ⁻⁹	a	0.86	0.1968	0.4095	g	0.83	0.24	0.29
		rs12543811	G	0.66	0.93	3.4 × 10 ⁻⁸	a	0.64	0.0581	0.7369	g	0.63	0.02	0.89
		rs1420101	C	0.37	1.12	9.1 × 10 ⁻²⁰	t	0.38	-0.0281	0.8691	c	0.37	-	0.50
		rs167769	C	0.4	1.08	1.6 × 10 ⁻⁷	t	0.38	0.0298	0.8656	c	0.36	0.04	0.83
		rs17637472	G	0.39	1.08	3.3 × 10 ⁻⁹	a	0.41	-0.2163	0.205	g	0.40	-	0.21
		rs17806299	G	0.2	0.9	2.1 × 10 ⁻¹⁰	a	0.21	0.2165	0.2878	g	0.21	0.24	0.24
		rs2033784	A	0.3	1.11	2.5 × 10 ⁻¹⁴	a	0.3	0.1373	0.4446	g	0.69	-	0.67
		rs20541	A	0.79	0.89	1.4 × 10 ⁻¹⁴	a	0.8	0.0009	0.9965	g	0.19	0.12	0.72
		rs2325291	G	0.33	0.91	8.6 × 10 ⁻¹³	a	0.34	-0.03	0.8638	g	0.33	-	0.76

	rs2589561	A	0.82	0.9	1.4×10^{-8}	a	0.81	-0.0768	0.7239	g	0.18	-0.07	0.73
	rs2855812	G	0.23	1.1	1.7×10^{-8}	t	0.23	-0.2247	0.2475	g	0.24	-0.34	0.26
	rs2952156	A	0.7	0.86	7.6×10^{-29}	a	0.69	-0.0239	0.8945	g	0.32	0.19	0.63
	rs7705042	C	0.63	1.08	1.6×10^{-6}	a	0.63	0.1778	0.2982	c	0.64	0.18	0.28
	rs7927894	C	0.37	1.1	3.5×10^{-11}	t	0.39	-0.0206	0.905	c	0.38	-0.04	0.81
	rs9272346	G	0.56	1.16	4.8×10^{-28}	a	0.58	0.2212	0.2039	g	0.57	0.25	0.14
	rs992969	A	0.75	0.85	1.1×10^{-17}	a	0.75	-0.2121	0.2645	g	0.26	0.75	0.49

Table 5. Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) associated with bronchodilator response in six independent cohort meta-analysis with p-value<5x10⁻⁶ after linkage disequilibrium-clumping in the ancestry-stratified meta-analysis with cohort-specific results

		Stratified meta-analysis				COPD Gene		ECLIPSE		GENKOLS		TESRA		Spiromics		FHS	
Anc/Phe~	SNP	Chr:Position	Allele	AF*	Effect	SE	p-value	Effect	SE	Effect	SE	Effect	SE	Effect	SE	Effect	SE
EA FEV1	rs13262811	8:142425325	A	0.85	0.81	0.17	1.8E-06	0.51	0.23	1.61	0.57	0.95	0.65	1.78	1.10	0.34	0.52
	rs140005306	2:143707656	A	0.95	1.25	0.26	2.0E-06	0.98	0.36	3.08	0.97	1.80	0.92	1.67	1.52	0.80	0.79
	rs7315471	12:13333283	A	0.07	1.14	0.24	2.1E-06	1.25	0.33	0.79	0.90	0.11	0.95	-0.36	1.70	0.74	0.72
	rs10220877	15:38934425	A	0.17	0.73	0.16	3.2E-06	0.67	0.22	0.88	0.56	0.45	0.60	2.92	0.98	1.09	0.47
	rs76890972	16:84399755	A	0.09	1	0.22	4.7E-06	0.83	0.30	0.68	0.77	1.66	0.80	2.40	1.44	1.90	0.65
	rs72766398	2:12489567	T	0.95	1.31	0.28	3.6E-06	1.12	0.39	2.83	1.03	0.02	1.04	0.65	1.85	2.55	0.87
	rs8014708	14:101214590	A	0.1	-0.94	0.2	3.8E-06	-1.04	0.28	-0.55	0.72	-0.73	0.69	-1.58	1.34	-0.45	0.60

EA FVC	rs7096465	10:4250500	T	0.09	0.98	0.20	1.1E-06	1.02	0.33	1.13	0.77	-0.06	0.61	2.38	1.21	0.60	0.55	1.32	0.37
	rs10894263	11:130699110	A	0.56	0.58	0.12	8.1E-07	0.63	0.19	0.12	0.45	0.30	0.40	-0.74	0.64	0.70	0.33	0.83	0.22
	rs8046017	16:84378488	A	0.57	-0.56	0.12	4.3E-06	-0.63	0.19	-0.50	0.45	-0.50	0.40	-0.29	0.64	-0.65	0.33	-0.46	0.23
	rs10020466	4:181306647	A	0.71	0.59	0.13	3.8E-06	0.50	0.21	0.96	0.50	0.62	0.44	0.76	0.75	0.39	0.36	0.68	0.23
	rs989808	4:47166781	T	0.16	0.73	0.16	2.6E-06	0.88	0.25	1.33	0.59	0.19	0.50	0.37	0.86	0.42	0.44	0.75	0.29
AA FEV1	rs116556600	21:15154158	A	0.43	-1.26	0.25	5.8E-07	-1.25	0.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.66	1.53	NA	NA
	rs11130868	3:6249417	C	0.6	1.2	0.24	9.8E-07	1.24	0.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.84	0.73	NA	NA
	rs35870000	9:14801710	A	0.12	-1.72	0.37	3.4E-06	-1.58	0.39	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-2.69	1.06	NA	NA
	rs2532841	10:119069842	A	0.66	1.16	0.25	4.8E-06	1.19	0.27	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.97	0.74	NA	NA
	rs4852100	2:240571827	A	0.76	-1.34	0.29	4.9E-06	-1.22	0.31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-2.26	0.86	NA	NA
	rs58795512	2:40312398	A	0.94	-2.54	0.53	1.6E-06	-2.28	0.57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-4.30	1.48	NA	NA
	rs491175	2:45151690	C	0.6	1.26	0.24	2.4E-07	1.26	0.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.25	0.74	NA	NA
	rs186201422	10:133458567	T	0.063	-2.85	0.62	3.7E-06	-2.85	0.62	NA	NA								
	rs144465006	11:18273453	A	0.077	-2.35	0.51	3.5E-06	-2.35	0.51	NA	NA								
	rs10426116	19:44591553	T	0.059	2.55	0.52	1.1E-06	2.31	0.55	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.85	1.69	NA	NA
AA FVC	rs2400730	3:135796524	A	0.29	1.53	0.29	1.6E-07	1.41	0.32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.17	0.72	NA	NA
	rs10495859	2:36241146	T	0.82	-1.77	0.34	2.0E-07	-1.82	0.37	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.44	0.90	NA	NA
	rs12406488	1:88071848	A	0.87	-1.8	0.39	3.7E-06	-1.87	0.43	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.52	0.90	NA	NA
	rs11680558	2:11522391	A	0.086	2.68	0.56	1.4E-06	2.89	0.61	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.67	1.35	NA	NA
	rs41265547	2:189872891	C	0.21	1.51	0.32	1.9E-06	1.39	0.34	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.25	0.85	NA	NA
	rs6864533	5:20534743	T	0.093	2.43	0.48	3.3E-07	2.32	0.54	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.84	1.04	NA	NA
	rs1736601	6:167683260	T	0.64	1.24	0.27	3.5E-06	1.25	0.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.17	0.69	NA	NA
	rs7336381	13:114963436	A	0.77	-1.42	0.31	3.4E-06	-1.58	0.34	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-0.65	0.74	NA	NA
	rs80202087	15:78653983	A	0.095	-2.12	0.46	4.7E-06	-2.22	0.51	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.57	1.15	NA	NA
	rs1974858	16:26743681	A	0.42	-1.23	0.26	2.8E-06	-1.12	0.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.79	0.65	NA	NA
	rs3935851	8:31133902	T	0.1	2.41	0.52	3.1E-06	2.18	0.56	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.90	1.41	NA	NA
	rs13437873	7:48189850	A	0.74	1.36	0.29	2.8E-06	1.22	0.32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.10	0.73	NA	NA
	rs2217516	8:94401023	A	0.57	1.24	0.26	1.6E-06	1.13	0.28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.85	0.66	NA	NA
	rs12713765	2:72023225	A	0.59	1.27	0.25	6.4E-07	1.31	0.28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.08	0.62	NA	NA
	rs113520112	2:110362336	C	0.093	2.24	0.44	3.5E-07	2.07	0.48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.21	1.14	NA	NA
	rs74491400	2:224088691	T	0.062	2.49	0.53	2.4E-06	2.48	0.57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.60	1.40	NA	NA

rs28672350	4:24166929	A	0.88	1.89	0.4	2.6E-06	1.57	0.45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.27	0.93	NA	NA
rs55699229	8:19114322	T	0.9	-2.25	0.47	1.7E-06	-2.25	0.47	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs144212455	15:53363818	C	0.94	-2.59	0.54	1.9E-06	-2.73	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.88	1.35	NA	NA
rs199964754	18:63446314	T	0.51	1.42	0.3	2.4E-06	1.42	0.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Cohort abbreviations: FHS=Framingham Hear Study; COPDGenes= Genetic Epidemiology of COPD; ECLIPSE=Evaluation of COPD Longitudinally to Identify Predictive Surrogate Endpoints; TESRA=Treatment of Emphysema with a Gamma-Selective Retinoid Agonist; GenKOLS=Bergen, Norway COPD Cohort; SPIROMICS= Subpopulations and Intermediate Outcome Measures in COPD Study

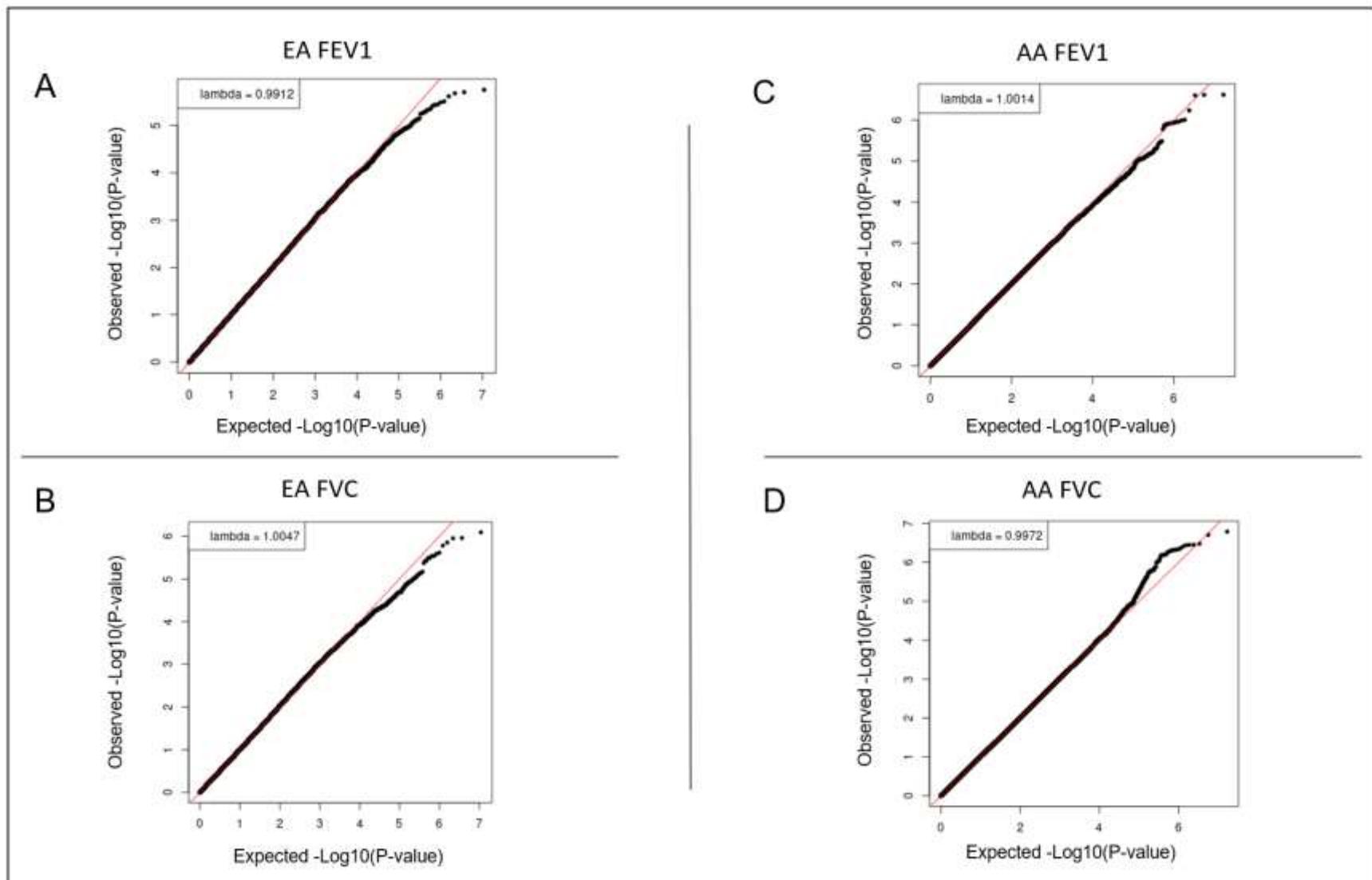


Figure S1. Quantile-Quantile (QQ) plots for GWAS of bronchodilator response (change in FEV1 or FVC in response to bronchodilators) in the stratified meta-analysis. Panels A-D denote the ancestry and phenotype: A) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in European Ancestry (EA) participants. B) Change in FVC as percent predicted in EA participants. C) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in African Ancestry (AA) participants. D) Change in FVC as percent predicted in AA

participants.

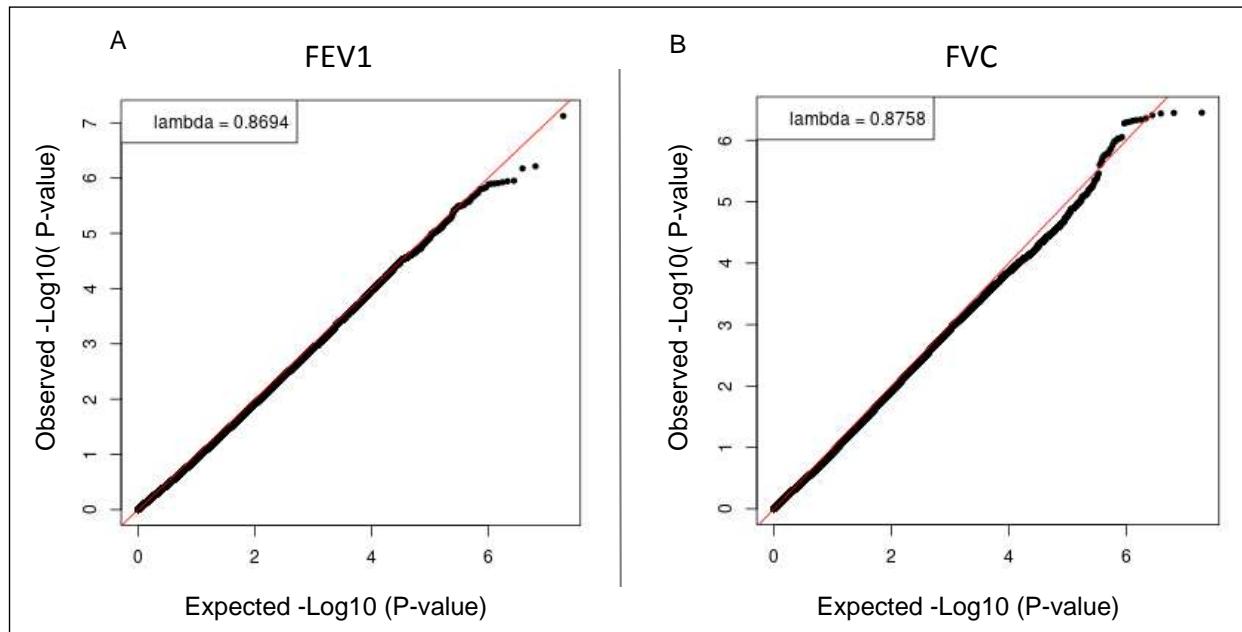


Figure S2. Quantile-Quantile (QQ) plots for GWAS of bronchodilator response (change in FEV1 or FVC in response to bronchodilators) in the combined meta-analysis. Panel A) Change in FEV1 as percent predicted in European Ancestry (EA) and African Ancestry (AA) participants; Panel B) Change in FVC as percent predicted in EA and AA participants.

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